

母音①

後ろの母音を強く発音する語

強い母音

[éi]…cake の a

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STEP
2

awake	The pain kept me awake all night long.
mistake*	Don't be afraid of making mistakes .

persuade	We persuaded him to give up the plan.
afraid*	He wasn't afraid of being disliked by others.

debate	They had a heated debate on climate change.
update	You have to update the software.
relate*	The development of a country is related to its education system.
estate	She owns a large estate in the countryside.
create*	He has a strong desire to create things.
translate*	It is difficult to translate poetry.

remain*	He remained silent for the rest of the meeting.
obtain	He obtained a driver's license at the age of twenty.
retain	She retained her beauty all her life.
attain	She finally attained her goal of becoming a doctor.
contain	Carrots contain a lot of vitamin A.
sustain	What should we do to sustain the earth?
maintain	It is important to maintain contact with friends.
explain*	Could you explain the problem more clearly?
complain*	He never complains about his work.
campaign*	The internet played a major role in the election campaign .

replace	There is no one to replace him.
embrace	She ran up to her son and embraced him.

arrange	She has already arranged everything for the wedding.
exchange*	We exchanged gifts at Christmas.

enable	Traveling enables us to experience different cultures.
unable	I was unable to answer his question.

parade	People gathered to watch the parade .
invade	Hitler invaded Poland in 1939.

okay, OK*	Let's walk along the beach. — Okay!
away*	She lives far away from her parents.
today*	Today is always a new day.
delay	The start of the game was delayed an hour because of heavy rain.
replay	He replayed the scene over and over again in his head.
display*	His works are now displayed at the National Museum of Modern Art in Tokyo.

betray	He will never betray his friends.
obey	We must obey our conscience.
convey	Words cannot convey my gratitude to you.
survey ^{1*}	They surveyed public opinion on nuclear power plants.

cafe	I am a regular customer at this cafe .
ballet*	She started to learn ballet at the age of five.

amaze	His performance amazed the audience.
escape*	A large snake has escaped from a pet shop.
engage	I have been engaged in foreign trade for nearly ten years.
behave*	She behaved like a queen.
ashamed	I was ashamed of myself for not being able to control my emotions.
detail	Please explain the situation in detail .

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[ái]…rice の i

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aside	Everyone stepped aside to let him pass.
beside*	I walked beside her for a while.
inside*	She locked the door from the inside .
outside*	The outside of the house needs painting.
decide*	He decided to live in Japan for good.
divide*	I divided the cake into six pieces.
provide*	Plants provide us with oxygen, food, shelter, and fuel.

alive	She was so happy to know that he was alive .
derive	He derived great pleasure from painting.
arrive	What time will you arrive at the station?
survive*	He was one of the few who survived the disaster.

arise	Serious problems can arise from a lack of communication.
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surprise*	The news of their marriage surprised a lot of people.
advise	He advised me not to worry too much.
devise	He devised a new method of learning mathematics.

advice*	She always gives me good advice .
device*	What device do you use to listen to music?
precise	The precise date of his birth is not clear.

alike	These two paintings are very much alike .
unlike	Unlike his sister, he is shy and quiet.
dislike	Why do you dislike him so much?

full-time	He has a full-time job now.
part-time	She applied for a part-time job at a supermarket.

define	How do you define the term "culture"?
confine	Let's confine our attention to the problem before us.
combine	They tried to combine rock music with country music.
decline	The company began to decline in the late 1990s.
design*	I like the new design of the website.
resign	He resigned from the job and became a photographer.
assign	The teacher assigned different tasks to the students.

unite	The two towns were united into one city.
excite	His powerful speech excited the crowd.
polite*	The staff were very polite to all the customers.
invite*	I'd like to invite you to my birthday party on Saturday.
despite	The project was carried out despite strong opposition.
delight	He almost jumped with delight .
tonight*	I'm going to a concert tonight .

behind*	When a stranger came near, the boy hid behind his mother.
remind	She always reminds me of her mother.

rely	You can rely on me anytime.
July*	The Fourth of July is a special day for Americans.
reply*	I don't have time right now. I will reply later.
imply	His silence seemed to imply agreement.
apply*	I decided to apply for the job.
supply	They promised to supply us with food and water.
deny	He didn't deny the rumor.
nearby	She lives in a nearby town.
good-bye*	He said good-bye with a smile.

besides	Besides teaching English, she writes poems.
entitle	Everyone is entitled to express their own opinion.
describe	She described her father as a gentle and generous person.
recycle*	We are trying to recycle as much paper as possible.

remote	The incident occurred in a remote village.	alone*	I don't want to be alone with him.
promote	The band went on tour to promote their new album.	unknown	She is an unknown but very talented artist.
devote	She devoted her life to her family.	well-known	It is a well-known fact that smoking is bad for your health.

impose	Don't impose your opinion on me!	ago*	My father retired from work two years ago .
oppose	They strongly opposed the tax increase.	hello*	Say hello to your parents for me.
suppose	Do you suppose he will accept the invitation?	below*	The temperature was five below zero.
expose	Don't expose your skin to the sun for too long.	although*	Although she is over eighty, she is very active.
compose	He has composed many beautiful songs over the years.	explode	The car fell off the cliff and exploded .
propose	She proposed a unique solution to the problem.	postpone	The game was postponed because of heavy rain.
dispose	We disposed of the old furniture before we moved.	control*	I couldn't control my anger at that moment.
		approach	I felt someone approaching from behind.

indeed	He is indeed a reliable person.	supreme	He was declared innocent by the Supreme Court.
succeed*	She succeeded as a novelist.	extreme	We have been experiencing extreme weather events lately.
proceed	The project is proceeding smoothly and on schedule.	appeal	The country appealed to the United Nations for support.
agree*	We don't always agree with each other.	reveal	The expression on his face revealed his disappointment.
degree*	I am, to some degree , satisfied with my work.	conceal	He couldn't conceal his excitement.

belief	She has a strong belief in the importance of education.
relief	To our great relief , he returned home safely.

believe*	Do you believe what he said?
relieve	This medicine will relieve your pain.
achieve	She achieved great success in the United States.
deceive	She was deceived into buying a fake bag.
receive*	I was very happy to receive a gift from my daughter.
conceive	The movie was originally conceived as a TV project.
perceive	She perceived a change in his attitude toward her.

compete	I don't want to compete with anyone.
complete*	We finally reached a complete agreement.
defeat	The Japanese team defeated the German team with a score of 2-1.
repeat*	Repeat after me, please.
receipt	Will you give me a receipt ?

Chinese*	He opened a Chinese restaurant in Kobe.
disease*	My father suffers from heart disease .

release*	Their new album will be released in November.
increase ^{1*}	The cost of living will continue to increase for some time.
decrease ^{1*}	The population of the town has decreased by 10 percent since 2008.
police*	Call the police , please.

unique*	She has a unique style of singing.
antique	He showed me his collection of antique clocks.
technique	He is an excellent tennis player with both technique and power.

between*	This is a secret between you and me.
marine	Toyama Bay is very beautiful and is rich in marine life.
machine*	How do you operate this machine ?
vaccine	I got a flu vaccine a week ago.
routine	The festival was over, and we went back to our routine .

asleep*	I was asleep when he came home.
beneath	The plant can grow beneath the snow.

abuse ¹	Child abuse has become a social problem in Japan.	accuse	She accused me of being selfish.
reuse ¹	Used bottles are collected for reuse .	refuse*	She refused to answer the question.
excuse ¹	It is no use making an excuse like that.	confuse	Don't confuse me with my brother.
abuse ²	Many children are abused by their parents or other family members.	commute	It takes more than an hour to commute to work.
reuse ^{2*}	About 80 percent of old paper is reused in the country.	dispute	He had a dispute with his boss over money matters.
excuse ^{2*}	Please excuse my mistake.	review	I like the movie very much, but the reviews are mostly negative.
amuse	They amused the audience with singing and dancing.		

assume	We often assume that everyone thinks in the same way we do.
consume	Our society consumes too much energy.
resume	We will resume the meeting tomorrow at 10:00 a.m.

include*	An instruction manual is included in the package.
conclude	He concluded his speech with a toast.

reduce*	We should reduce trash and promote recycling.
produce*	The factory produces a variety of frozen foods.

minute ¹	There are some minute differences between the two pictures.
pollute*	The river used to be polluted by waste from factories.
recruit	We are recruiting new members for our team.
pursuit	Each individual has the right to live in pursuit of happiness.

pursue	He pursued his dream to become an actor.
renew	You must renew your passport before you travel next month.
taboo	This topic is still taboo in Japan.
tattoo	He has a tattoo of a heart on his arm.
bamboo	Pandas' favorite food is bamboo .
shampoo	I'd like a shampoo and set, please.

cocoon	Silk is made from cocoons .
raccoon	Raccoons are known to be very clever animals.
balloon*	Thousands of colorful balloons were released into the sky.
typhoon	A big typhoon is approaching the Kanto area.

remove*	The abandoned bikes were removed from the street.
improve*	Your driving skills have improved a lot.
approve	My parents didn't approve of our marriage at first.

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exact	I don't remember the exact date of purchase.	exam*	It wasn't easy to pass the exam .
react	How did the audience react to his speech?	example*	This is a good example of Picasso's early work.
attract	He was attracted by her sweet smile.	adapt	She adapted herself to the new environment quickly.
demand	They demanded a raise in the minimum wage.	relax*	Just relax and enjoy the show.
command	God commanded us to love our enemies.	canal	Otaru is famous for its beautiful canal .
expand	You can expand your vocabulary by reading books.	Japan*	I was born and grew up in Japan .
romance	She had a brief romance with a musician.	attack*	They made a surprise attack on the enemy.
finance	He is an expert in finance and economics.	attach	I attached a picture to this email.
advance	Our team advanced to the finals.	giraffe	You can see a mother giraffe and her baby at the zoo.
perhaps*	Perhaps she really doesn't know who she is.	contrast ¹	The white snow contrasts with the bright blue sky.
collapse	Several houses collapsed under the weight of snow.		

exist	How do you prove that ghosts don't exist ?
resist	He has resisted pressure to resign.
insist	She insisted on marrying him.
assist	I assisted him in starting a new business.
consist	Our club consists of over a hundred members.

admit	Don't hesitate to admit your mistakes.
submit	I submitted my application to the company.
commit	What drove him to commit such a terrible crime?
permit	The teacher permitted the students to use a dictionary during the test.

until*	The supermarket is open until 10 p.m.
Brazil*	Soccer is the most popular sport in Brazil .
fulfill	He fulfilled his promise to win the gold medal.

begin*	The first class begins at 9 a.m.
within*	Please return these books within two weeks.

predict	It is almost impossible to predict when an earthquake will occur.
restrict	Freedom of speech is severely restricted in that country.

equip	The room was very clean and fully equipped .
forbid	No one can forbid you from doing that.
forgive	Please forgive me for being late.
dismiss	He was dismissed from the job without any notice.
distinct	Each student has a distinct personality.
convince	He tried to convince me of the merits of his plan.

evolve	Cell phones have evolved into smartphones.
revolve	Many Americans think the world revolves around America.
involve	A few weeks ago, I was involved in a horrible accident.
resolve	I hope time will resolve your problems.

upon	We sat upon the bank of the river.
adopt	The government adopted a new economic policy.
o'clock*	Let's meet at the station at nine o'clock .
response	She was very pleased with the response from the audience.

beyond	This situation is beyond my control.
respond	How did they respond to the crisis?

elect	She was elected as a prime minister of Finland.
select	He was selected as a member of the national team.
collect*	He has been collecting old coins since he was a little boy.
neglect	Don't neglect your children. They need you.
reflect	The moon reflects the sun's light at night.
expect*	Love happens when you least expect it.
inspect	They inspected nuclear power plants in Fukushima.
respect*	I have a great respect for his work.
suspect ¹	The police suspect him of the murder.

infect	Be careful not to get infected with the virus.
affect*	The weather affects our mood and health.
effect*	His music had a great effect on my life.
perfect ¹	He finally perfected his own style of painting.
object ^{1*}	No one objected to my proposal.
reject	They rejected our offer to buy their company.
project ¹	A huge shopping mall is projected to open in November this year.
direct	There is a direct train from Kyoto to Kanazawa.
correct*	Please check if my answers are correct .
connect*	Kagoshima and Sakurajima are connected by ferries.
protect*	The aim of the program is to protect children from abuse.

excess	You should avoid excess in any aspect of your life.
success*	The charity concert was a great success .
unless	You can't win unless you try to win.
address*	Please write your name and address on this paper.
depress	He was depressed by the death of his wife.
express*	I couldn't find the exact words to express what I'm feeling.
impress*	His knowledge and skills impressed me greatly.
progress ¹	In recent years, information technology has been progressing very rapidly.
confess	He confessed his crime to the police.
possess	She possesses a variety of talents.

defend	I will do anything to defend my family.
offend	I'm sorry if my words offended you.
depend*	We cannot live alone. We depend on each other.
suspend	He was suspended from school for a month.
intend	Do you intend to start a new business?
attend	I'm afraid I can't attend the meeting next week.
extend	She extended her stay in Kyoto for a week.
pretend	He pretended to be a rich man.

event*	What are the three most important events in your life?
invent*	Do you know who invented the internet?

prevent	No one can prevent you from doing what you want.
extent	You are right to some extent , but not completely.
content ¹	He is content with his present position.
percent*	The average wage has risen by 5 percent in the past three years.
consent	Finally, he consented to the operation.
present ¹	He presented an action plan to the committee.

arrest	He was arrested for dangerous driving.
invest	He invested all his money in his new business.
digest	You should eat something easy to digest .
suggest*	He suggested going for a walk together.
protest ¹	Thousands of people gathered to protest against the war.
request	The bank turned down our request for a loan.

itself*	History repeats itself .
myself*	I introduced myself to her.
himself*	He knows himself very well.
herself*	She looked at herself in the mirror.
yourself*	Please take care of yourself .

ourselves*	It is difficult to control ourselves when we get angry.
themselves*	God helps those who help themselves . (格言)
yourselves*	Be careful not to hurt yourselves .

defense	The Ministry of Defense is responsible for national security.
offense	I mean no offense ; I'm just saying what I think.
expense	He established the museum at his own expense .
intense	She felt intense pain in her stomach.

attempt	He attempted to run away from home several times.
contempt	They laughed at him with contempt .
resemble	She resembles her father more than her mother.
assemble	All these cars were assembled in this factory.

upset*	Everyone was upset by his sudden appearance.
forget*	I'll never forget your support and kindness.
regret	It is useless to regret the past.

ahead*	Walk straight ahead for a while, and you'll see the hotel on your right.
instead*	I didn't go out last night. Instead , I went to sleep early.

hotel*	I'll be staying at a hotel near Hakata Station.
compel	He was compelled to quit his job.

revenge	He swore to revenge himself on the man who betrayed him.
refresh	A glass of cold water will refresh you.
complex ¹	We live in a complex world where everything changes very quickly.
again*	I'm looking forward to seeing you again .
against*	She married him against her parents' will.

accept*	He accepted an offer of a job as an engineer.
except	Delivery is available every day except Sunday.

adult*	Treat your son as an adult , not as a child.
result*	The result of the experiment was far from satisfactory.
consult	You should consult a lawyer about your rights as an employee.

adjust	How can I adjust the temperature of the water?
disgust	I felt disgust at my own weakness.

conduct ¹	He conducted an investigation on social media.
construct	The bridge was constructed to connect the two islands.

discuss*	We used to discuss music for hours.
above*	We are now above the clouds.
among*	The man soon disappeared among the crowd.
become*	My son's dream is to become a pilot.
enough*	You are still young enough to learn something new.

母音③

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[ɔ:]...call の a

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recall	I can't recall my grandmother's face.
install	I installed an air conditioner in my room this summer.

along*	She walked her dog along the river.
belong*	What club do you belong to or want to join?

because*	I went to bed early because I was very tired.
exhaust	The long journey exhausted her.
withdraw	I had to withdraw all the money from my account.
across*	She helped an old lady walk across the street.
abroad*	She has traveled abroad many times.

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[ɑ:]...palm の a

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garage	I'll put the car in the garage .
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massage	Sports massage improves athletic performance and prevents injuries.
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強い母音

[áu]...house の ou

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about*	Do you have any books about birds?
without*	Can you imagine a life without smartphones?
throughout	He stayed in Hokkaido throughout the summer.

around*	We sat around the table and had dinner.
surround	The city is surrounded by canals.
profound	I think this picture has a profound meaning.

amount*	We import a large amount of natural gas.
account	He opened a bank account in Switzerland.

announce	The company announced the release of a new smartphone.
pronounce	This word is difficult to pronounce .

aloud	It is very important for children to read aloud .
allow*	You are not allowed to take photographs here.
downtown	I went downtown to have lunch with some friends.

enjoy*	I enjoyed the drama very much.
annoy	His stupid questions annoyed her.
employ	The hotel employed him as a cook.
destroy*	The earthquake destroyed the whole town.

avoid*	We must make every effort to avoid war.
appoint	He was appointed as the captain of the team.

alert	We should be alert to the possibility of infection.
desert ¹	The boy was deserted by his parents and brought up by his aunt.
dessert	What would you like for dessert ?
insert	The doctor inserted a tube into the patient's throat.
convert	This sofa can be converted into a bed.

transfer ¹	He was transferred from Real Madrid to Manchester United.
occur	The earthquake occurred in the middle of the night.

superb	Tonight's concert was absolutely superb .
disturb	I'm sorry to disturb you, but can I talk to you for a moment?

observe	They observed how birds fly to create the first airplane.
deserve	His new album deserves more attention.
reserve	I'd like to reserve a room from June 6th for two nights.
preserve*	They are trying to preserve the old houses in the town.

concern	We have a great concern for the future of our planet.
return*	She has recently returned from Europe.

refer	The author often refers to his childhood in his books.
prefer*	I prefer doing sports to watching them.

confirm	I'd like to confirm my reservation.
emerge	Suddenly an old man emerged from nowhere.
reverse	The positions of the two countries will be reversed in the near future.
research*	She researched her family's history and turned it into a novel.

apart	Our birthdays are exactly six months apart .	alarm	The fire alarm went off at midnight.
depart	The tour is scheduled to depart on July 1st.	regard	Everyone regarded him as a great actor.
		remark	He made some remarks about the movie.
		guitar*	I love the way he plays the guitar .

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resort	We spent the weekend at a ski resort in Hokkaido.	reform	The current tax system must be reformed .
report*	The company will publish its annual report next week.	inform	Please inform us of any change of address as soon as possible.
import ^{1*}	A large amount of beef is imported from Australia.	perform*	The band performed the song for the first time on TV.
export ¹	Japan exports automobiles to many countries.	transform	The old house was transformed into a restaurant.
support*	My parents supported my decision to study abroad in the United States.	before*	I usually go for a walk before breakfast.
transport	The wounded man was transported to the hospital by helicopter.	ignore	He ignored his father's advice.
		explore	Let's go out and explore the town!
record ^{1*}	The concert was recorded live.	restore	Himeji Castle was restored to its original beauty.
afford	We can't afford to go to Hawaii this summer.	absorb	Cotton absorbs sweat very well.
award	The Godfather won the Academy Award for Best Picture in 1973.	divorce	They divorced after only two years of marriage.
reward	He received no reward for his efforts.	New York*	The headquarters of the United Nations is located in New York .
toward*	I saw a woman walking toward me.		

aware	He wasn't aware that he was hurting her.	upstairs	He went upstairs to go to bed.
declare	The government has declared a state of emergency.	downstairs	He hurried downstairs to have breakfast.
prepare*	We prepared food and drink for the party.		
compare*	Please don't compare me with my brother.		
affair	She worked for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs for five years.		
unfair	I think it's unfair to blame him for that.		
repair*	I have to have my car repaired .		
despair	He almost killed himself in despair .		

appear*	A large ship appeared on the horizon and came toward us.	sincere	He is a very sincere person.
career	He was at the peak of his career then.	frontier	The New Frontier was the term used by President John F. Kennedy.
severe	It's going to be a severe winter.		

secure	Keep your passport in a secure place.
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endure	We had to endure cold nights without electricity.	assure	I assure you I will do my best to support you.
ensure	They worked hard to ensure the success of the event.	mature	He grew up to be a mature young man.

admire	I really admire his courage and strength.	inspire	A great many musicians were inspired by the Beatles.
desire	He has a strong desire for power.	acquire	It took him only three months to acquire the skills.
retire	My uncle retired at the age of sixty-five.	require	This job requires both physical and mental ability.
entire	The hurricane destroyed the entire city.	inquire	I called customer service to inquire about my order.

母音①

前の母音を強く発音する語

強い母音

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STEP
2

nation	The whole nation was celebrating Independence Day.
station*	I'll get off at the next station .

lately	He hasn't been looking well lately .
greatly	Your support has helped us greatly .

facial	Facial expressions are important in communication.
racial	She was completely free from racial prejudice.

Asia*	There are more than forty countries in Asia .
Asian	I have traveled to many Asian countries.

favor	Could you do me a favor ?
flavor	What is your favorite flavor of ice cream?

agent	We bought the house through a real estate agent .
angel	The girl smiled like an angel .
ancient*	There are many ancient buildings and monuments in Rome.

lazy	He is too lazy to look for a job himself.
crazy	He is crazy about your sister.

April*	The Japanese school year begins in April .
apron	I usually wear an apron when I cook.
eighty*	My grandfather is over eighty years old now.

layer	The street was covered with a thin layer of snow.
player*	He is a famous basketball player .
mayor	She was elected mayor of the city.

paper*	Could I have a piece of paper ?
patient*	You have to be more patient to get what you want.

baby*	Our baby is six months old now.
maybe*	Maybe you are right, maybe not.

patience	Teaching children requires patience and understanding.
painful	It was one of the most painful experiences in my life.
painter*	He was famous as a landscape painter .

labor	They are forced to perform hard labor for low wages.
neighbor*	Better is a neighbor nearby than a brother far off. 〈格言〉

painting*	Painting is my favorite pastime.
payment	When making a reservation, please make payment in advance.

bacon	I eat bacon and eggs for breakfast every day.
basic*	Please let me know the basic facts about your family.
basin	The Kofu Basin is famous for its grapes and wine.
basis	Agriculture is the basis of food security.
baseball*	He is just enjoying playing baseball like a kid.
basement	The basement is used as a garage.

sacred	In India, cows are sacred animals.
safely*	I'm relieved to hear she returned home safely .
safety*	The pilot is responsible for the safety of the passengers.
sailor	He loved the sea and became a sailor at the age of eighteen.
saying	There is an old saying that "every accident is different."

navy	He played the role of a US Navy officer in the movie.
native*	My native language is French.
nature*	His paintings show his love of nature .

data*	He taught us how to collect and analyze data .
danger*	You are in danger ! Get out now.
daily*	He was tired of his daily life and wanted to do something exciting.

major*	There are two major parties in the United States.
mailbox	Could you put this letter in the mailbox ?

famous*	This town is famous for its hot springs.
failure	Failure teaches success. (格言)

racism	We must continue to fight against racism .
grateful	I'm very grateful for your support.
stranger*	She is a complete stranger to me.
rainy*	According to the weather report, the rainy season will set in next week.
rainbow*	A beautiful rainbow appeared in the blue sky after the rain.
raincoat	When it rains, I wear a raincoat .
railroad	A network of railroads spreads all over Japan.
training*	She received some training in customer service.

lady*	I saw him walking with a young lady .
label	Put a label on your suitcase.
later*	Sorry, I'm busy now. I'll call you later .
latest	Have you seen his latest movie?
playground	He enjoys running on the playground every day.

status	He completely lost his social status .
statement	The president made a statement about the economic situation.

hatred	Hatred produces nothing but hatred .
capable	The human brain is capable of learning new things throughout life.

tiny	I had a nice breakfast in a tiny little cafe.	tidy	Her room is always clean and tidy .
shiny	He always wears shiny shoes.	tiger*	The baby tiger was cute and lovely.
diner	We went out for dinner at an Italian restaurant.	timetable	Check the timetable at the station.
minor	Not only the major characters but also the minor ones are well described.	hiking	We went on a hiking trip to Mt. Takao.
diet	I'm trying to lose weight through diet and exercise.	highly	He is highly respected by his colleagues.
quiet*	You must be quiet in the library.	highway	A week ago, there was a terrible accident on the highway .
giant	He was a giant in the music world.	fiber	Beans are very high in fiber and rich in protein.
client	I have an appointment with a client at five o'clock.	final*	The referee blew the final whistle just after the goal.
idol	He has been my idol since I was a kid.	virus	My computer seems to be infected with a virus .
item	I haven't received the item I ordered yet.	vital	Sleep is vital to your physical and mental health.
island*	The people of this island are very friendly.	China*	China joined the World Trade Organization in 2001.
iceberg	Icebergs are melting faster than ever.	childhood	I have been his fan since childhood .
eyebrow	He has thick eyebrows and big eyes.	pilot*	It takes a lot of training to become a pilot .
eyesight	My eyesight is getting worse.	pirate	I like pirate movies, especially the Pirates of the Caribbean movies.
silent*	She kept silent during the meal.	pineapple	Pineapples are a tropical fruit that are native to South America.
silence	A loud cry broke the silence of the night.	spider	There is a big spider in my room!
sidewalk	Please be careful. There are no sidewalks on this street.		
science*	The basis of science is observation and experiment.		

widely	This software is widely used by designers and architects.
widespread	There is a widespread rumor that the band will soon break up.
twilight	We walked around the lake at twilight .

lion*	Are there any lions at the zoo?
likely	He is likely to recover in time for the World Cup.
license	You need a license to be a lawyer or a doctor.
lifetime	Such a chance comes only once in a lifetime .
climate*	The island has a mild climate all year round.
slightly	I have a slightly different opinion from yours.

rival	He is my best friend and also my rival .
writer*	This is the coldest winter I have ever experienced.
trial	Everyone has the right to receive a fair trial .
triumph	Vaccines are one of the greatest triumphs of modern medicine.

triangle	A triangle is the most stable structure.
striking	There is a striking contrast between the two cities.
crisis	The country is now facing a national crisis .
driver*	He is a very careful driver .
Friday*	How about a drink on Friday night?
frighten*	I'm sorry, I didn't mean to frighten you.
private*	The hotel has its own private beach.
bridegroom	The bridegroom looked nervous and uncomfortable.

minus	The temperature is minus 10 degrees.
ninety*	He lived to the age of ninety .
bicycle*	There is a parking place for bicycles near the station.
kindness	Thank you for your sympathy and kindness .
guidance	Thank you for your helpful guidance .

強い母音

[óu]...hope の o

motion	Don't stand up while the bus is in motion .
notion	Back then, I had no notion of what I wanted to do with my life.

holder	Who is the current holder of the world record in the 100-meter dash?
shoulder*	She looked back over her shoulder .

only*	She was the only woman in the group.
lonely*	I spent the weekend alone and felt very lonely .

holy	The lake is a holy place for the local people.
slowly*	She spoke slowly enough for me to understand.

open*	The restaurant opens at 11 a.m. in the morning.
over*	She wore a black jacket over the T-shirt.
ocean*	They must be flying over the Pacific Ocean right now.
owner*	Who is the owner of this house?

motor	This car has two motors .
motive	What was the motive for writing the book?
mobile	There is a mobile library service for those who cannot come to the library.
moment*	I'll be ready in a moment .
mostly	The audience was mostly young people.

soda	Can I have a glass of soda , please?
sofa*	This sofa is really comfortable.
solar*	Today, you can make use of solar energy in your home.
social*	There have been major social changes during the last ten years.
soldier*	The soldiers were ordered to make an attack.

hopeful	He is a very hopeful young man.
hopeless	It seems we are in a hopeless situation.
hometown*	I left my hometown at the age of fourteen.
homework*	I have a lot of homework to finish.

golden	We sat on the beach and watched the golden sunset.
goldfish	There are some goldfish in the pond.

focus*	Our discussion focused on the issue of risk management.
photo*	I need to have my photo taken for my passport.

no one*	I cried for help, but no one came.
notice*	She didn't notice that I was there.
notebook*	I wrote down my thoughts in my notebook .
nowhere	We searched for the boy, but he was nowhere to be found.
snowy*	The weather forecast says it's going to be a snowy winter.

poem*	She wrote this poem when she was eleven.
poet	He is one of the greatest poets of our time.
poster*	There are many posters of jazz musicians in the cafe.
postcard*	She sent me a postcard from Boston.
spoken	This word is rarely used in spoken English.
spokesman	He is the spokesman for the government.

local*	I think we should pay more attention to local politics.
locate	The police are trying to locate where he is hiding.
global*	Climate change is a global concern.
closely	He examined the papers closely .
clothing	Human beings need food, clothing , and shelter.
lower	Lower your head. The ceiling is low.

robot*	This robot cleaner is very convenient.
rotate	The restaurant rotates slowly, and the view always changes.
frozen	Frozen foods are convenient for busy people who don't have time to cook.
trophy	She won first place and received the trophy .
profile	Please read my profile before sending me a message.
program*	What is your favorite TV program ?
protein	You need more animal protein .
protest ²	There was a protest demonstration against the war yesterday.

bonus	My bonus was smaller than I expected.
total*	How much was the total cost of the trip?
donate	She donated one million dollars to the Red Cross.

強い母音

[i:]...feel の ee

P.180

meeting*	We'll have our regular meeting on Thursday.
greeting*	I raised my hand in greeting .

reason*	She has a good reason to be angry with me.
season*	Every season has its own beauty and charm.

leader*	She became the leader of the project team.
reader	I think young readers will like this book.

leading	She played the leading role in the musical.
reading	Reading is like a journey to an unknown place.

teacher*	Time is a great teacher . (格言)
feature	What are the main features of the software?
creature	She has great respect for all living creatures .

either*	My wife doesn't eat meat, and I don't either .
neither	You are not perfect, and neither am I.

feeling*	I am sorry I hurt your feelings .
ceiling	This room has a high ceiling .

even*	It is warm there even in winter.
evil	He seems to be possessed by an evil spirit.
evening*	She came to my house in the evening .
email*	Recently, I received an email from an old friend.
equal*	In a democracy, everyone has equal rights.
easy*	It wasn't easy to persuade him to change his mind.
eager	She is eager to travel and see the world.
Easter	How do you make Easter eggs?
eastern	We watched the eastern sky, waiting for the sun to rise.

deeply*	I was deeply impressed with his words.
defect	There are some defects in the current education system.
decrease ²	There has been a decrease in the number of violent crimes.

Venus	Venus is the second planet from the sun.
vehicle	Vehicles are not allowed to enter the park.
visa	She visited the country on a tourist visa .

fever*	I've been in bed for days with a fever .
female*	Over 60 percent of the employees in the company are female .

secret*	Do you think he can keep a secret ?
senior*	She is senior to me in the office.

meaning*	Many English words have several meanings .
meanwhile	She will be back soon. Meanwhile , let's have a cup of tea.

species*	They discovered a new species of butterfly.
peanut	I bought a pack of roasted peanuts .
peaceful*	Problems between countries must be solved by peaceful means.
speaker*	She is a good speaker of English.
pizza*	How about pizza for lunch?

weekly	Do you read any weekly magazines?
weekday	Call us any time between 9 a.m. and 6 p.m. on weekdays .
weekend*	We are going to spend the weekend in Aomori.
wheelchair*	It is one of the best cars for wheelchair users.

sleepy*	I was so sleepy that I fell asleep in the office.
legal	You should take legal advice before you sign the contract.
leisure	What do you do in your leisure time?
liter	The human body needs at least two liters of water a day.

freely	Everyone can speak and discuss freely here.
freedom	Freedom of speech is the foundation of democracy.
greenhouse*	They grow tomatoes in their greenhouse .
real*	Obviously, it's not a real Picasso. It's a fake.
recent	I'm not familiar with the recent trends in pop music.
region	Sendai is the largest city in the Tohoku region .
resource*	Japan is not rich in natural resources .
frequent	They are worried about the frequent earthquakes.
treaty	Japan signed a security treaty with the United States in 1951.
treatment	He has been receiving cancer treatment for three years.

being*	When and how did the earth come into being ?
meter*	He ran in the 100- meter dash.
zebra	Where do zebras live in the wild?
genius	He was already a genius at the age of five.
keyboard	Can you type without looking at the keyboard ?
T-shirt*	He was wearing blue jeans and a red T-shirt .

強い母音

[jú:]...cute の u

P.184

unit	The family is the basic unit of society.
union	They tried to persuade him to join the union .
user*	The problem is not the computer but the user .
useful*	The website is full of useful information.
useless	It is useless to discuss the matter with him.

fuel*	He is angry. Don't add fuel to the fire.
future*	I hope to see you again in the near future .

music*	What kind of music do you like?
beauty*	I can't find the words to describe the beauty of her voice.

human*	No one can take away your human rights.
humid	In Japan, it's very hot and humid in summer.
humor	He has a good sense of humor .

super	Wow! You did a super job.
suitable	I think this book is suitable for children of all ages.
suitcase	The customs officer asked me to open my suitcase .

movie*	This is one of the best movies of the year.
moving	The book was funny and moving at the same time.
movement*	They started a peace movement to protest the Vietnam War.

nuclear	Can we solve the problem of nuclear waste?
neutral	Switzerland is a neutral country.

junior*	She is two years junior to me.
jewel	The stars were shining like jewels in the night sky.

tulip	I think the tulips are going to bloom soon.
tutor	His parents hired a private tutor for him.
stupid	Don't ask such a stupid question!
student*	My daughter is already a junior high school student .
Tuesday*	I have piano lessons on Tuesdays .

ruin	That one play ruined the entire game.
rumor	There is a rumor that she is getting married soon.
cruel	Children sometimes say cruel things to adults.
truly	I'm truly sorry for the late reply.

duty	It is your duty to protect your family.
foolish	I was foolish enough to believe what he said.

arrow	Time flies like an arrow . (格言)
narrow*	The mountain path was too narrow to walk side by side.
sparrow	Sparrows are cautious birds and usually live in groups.

cancer*	He survived lung cancer and returned to the stage.
dancer*	Her dream is to be a ballet dancer .
answer*	This is my final answer to the question.

actor*	He was one of the greatest actors of his generation.
factor	Luck is an important factor in business.

latter	The latter half of the book was a little boring.
matter*	I don't want to talk about it. It's a private matter .

badly	The boy was treated badly by his parents.
sadly	He smiled sadly and left the room.

gather*	All the students were gathered in the gym.
rather*	It is rather warm for winter.

jacket*	I saw a man in a blue jacket walking toward the station.
racket*	This tennis racket is perfect for beginners.

carrot*	The girl gave a carrot to the rabbit.
parrot	She keeps a parrot as a pet.

carry*	I always carry a picture of my family with me.
marry*	Her parents didn't allow her to marry him.

carriage	He was walking down the street pushing a baby carriage .
marriage	Their marriage only lasted three years.

habit*	Habit is a second nature. (格言)
rabbit*	Suddenly, a rabbit ran out of the bush.

fashion	Fashion is changing all the time.
passion	He has a deep passion for his work.

vanish	The entire village vanished without a trace.
Spanish*	He wants to play in the Spanish league.

atom	Splitting an atom produces a lot of energy.
after*	We went to a Chinese restaurant after the show.

album*	She showed me her family photo album .
absent	He was absent from an important meeting.
absence	His absence made her feel lonely.

abstract	Abstract art is difficult to understand.
aspect	The book describes all aspects of Japanese culture.
athlete*	He is a natural athlete .

anger	His anger was so intense that he lost control of himself.
angry*	Please don't be so angry with me.
anthem	They sang their national anthem with great pride.
anxious	Many people now feel anxious about the future of our planet.
accent	He speaks English with a French accent .
access	The hotel has easy access to the airport.
action*	You need to put your ideas into action .
active*	Bats are active at night and sleep during the day.

panda*	Pandas are the most popular animals in Ueno Zoo.
panel	He installed solar panels on the roof of his house.
panic	She screamed in panic .
pancake	I had pancakes for breakfast this morning.
palace	The ceremony was held in Buckingham Palace .
patent	He applied for a patent on his invention.
pattern*	Sometimes you need to break your old thinking patterns .
package*	How much does this package weigh?
passage	My room is at the end of the passage .
passport*	Never lose your passport while traveling.

password	I forgot the password for the account.
pastime	What is your favorite pastime ?

magic*	The thick fog suddenly disappeared like magic .
magnet	Magnets stick to metal surfaces.
mammal	Whales are not fish. They are mammals .
manage	She manages a flower shop in Sapporo.
manner*	The staff welcomed us in a friendly manner .
mansion	She lives in an old mansion in Scotland.
master*	I don't have a master . I am my own master .

basket	He was carrying a basket full of fruits.
baggage	How many pieces of baggage do you have?
balance*	It is important to keep a balance between work and family.
bandage	He has a bandage on his arm.
backward	He suddenly lost balance and fell backward onto the ground.
background	The background of the incident is not yet clear.
bathroom*	Could I use your bathroom ?

ladder	He climbed up the ladder to the roof.
laptop	I always carry my laptop with me.
lasting	His speech left a lasting impression on the audience.
language*	How many languages does she speak?
landscape	Many of his paintings are landscapes of places he visited.

laughter	Laughter is the best medicine. 〈格言〉
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happy*	She looks very happy in this picture.
happen*	Such an accident should never happen again.
hammer	I want to use a hammer . Do you have one?
handsome	Don't you think he is handsome ?

salad*	I only had soup and salad this morning.
salmon	Salmon live in the ocean, but they lay their eggs in rivers.
Saturn	Saturn has a lot of moons going around it.
sandwich*	I bought a sandwich to eat on the train.

value*	Very few people know the true value of this painting.
valley	A beautiful river flows through the valley .

daddy	When are you coming back, daddy ?
damage*	The typhoon caused serious damage to the crops.

channel	I change channels as soon as he appears.
chapter	I especially like the last chapter of the book.
challenge*	This job will be a big challenge for you.

shadow*	The sun was beginning to set, and the shadows were getting longer.
shallow	The river is shallow at this point.

rapid	The country has made rapid progress in its economy.
random	I opened the book at random and began to read.
dragon	The dragon is an imaginary creature.
travel*	Sound travels much faster in water than in air.
traffic*	I was late because the traffic was heavy.
transfer ²	He asked for a transfer to another team.
grammar	I don't know English grammar well.
grandson	She loves her grandson more than anything.
grandchild*	She is our first grandchild .
practice*	Practice makes perfect. 〈格言〉

camel	Camels are used to carry goods in the desert.
campus	She showed me around the campus of the college.
candy*	There was a box of candy on the table.
cancel	The game was cancelled because of the storm.
cabbage	Cut the cabbage into thin slices.
captain*	Christopher Columbus was the captain of the ship named Santa Maria.
capture	His pictures capture the essence of the city.
scatter	The wind scattered the cherry blossoms on the ground.

taxi*	Where can I get a taxi ?
talent	She has a variety of talents .
statue*	The Statue of Liberty was a gift from France.
standard	The quality of his work is always above standard .

planet*	There are eight planets in the solar system.
plastic*	This chair is made of recycled plastic .
platform*	She stood on the platform and made a speech.

blanket	She put a blanket over her sleeping son.
blackboard	The teacher wrote a poem on the blackboard .
classic	I Am a Cat is a classic of Japanese literature.
classmate*	She was my classmate in junior high school.
classroom*	There was no one but us in the classroom .

fasten	Please fasten your seat belt.
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強い母音

[ɪ]...big の i

inner	He took out his wallet from the inner pocket of his jacket.
dinner*	We had a delicious dinner at the restaurant.
winner	He is an amazing scientist and a Nobel Prize winner .

city*	She prefers to live in a small town rather than a big city .
pity	It's a pity that you can't come with us to the beach.
pretty*	Look! What pretty flowers!

hero*	The hero of the movie is an ordinary teenager.
zero*	The temperature fell below zero this morning.

liver	Cabbage is good for the liver .
river*	We used to swim in this river when we were children.

issue	Today, we are going to discuss a very important issue .
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tissue	Could you give me a tissue , please?
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million*	Last year, my annual income was about six million yen.
billion*	There are over eight billion people in the world.

lily	The Easter lily is native to Japan's Ryukyu Islands.
silly	Why did you do such a silly thing?

written	There are no written records of the event.
Britain*	Great Britain is made up of England, Wales, and Scotland.

into*	They dived into the river one after another.
input	The more input , the better the outcome.
income	She spends most of her income on clothes.

increase ²	They asked for an increase in salary.
injure*	She was seriously injured in a skiing accident.
insect*	Insects have six legs and sometimes have wings.
insight	He has deep insight into human nature.
instant	He gave me an instant answer to my question.
instance	There are still many instances of racial discrimination in America.
instinct	He has a strong instinct for survival.

index	There is a useful index at the end of the book.
indoor	There is a indoor swimming pool in the hotel.
image*	The company is trying to improve its public image .
impact	The movie had a great impact on me.
import ^{2*}	The prices of imports are rising because of the weaker yen.
impulse	I bought this guitar on impulse last year.
era*	We live in an era of global crisis.
England*	For the first time in the World Cup, France defeated England .
English*	We traveled around the English countryside.

civil	They fought for civil rights and social justice.
sixty*	Babe Ruth hit sixty home runs in one season.
signal*	The signal turned red, and I stopped my car.
silver*	The trophy is made of silver .
simply	I simply want to know the truth.

singer*	She was the greatest jazz singer ever.
sister*	She is my aunt – my father's sister .
scissors*	Cut the paper in half with scissors .
symbol*	The statue became a symbol of hope and freedom.
system*	The country's economic system needs fundamental changes.
series	The TV series was based on the comic book series of the same name.

fifty*	He will be fifty next month.
figure*	The company's sales figures are increasing steadily.
finger*	I cut my finger while cooking.
finish*	He has already finished his work.
fiction*	Truth is stranger than fiction . (格言)
fishing	My father's hobby is fishing .
physics	I majored in physics at university.

minute ^{2*}	I was so exhausted that I fell asleep in a minute .
mirror	The surface of the lake reflected Mt. Fuji like a mirror .
miracle	It was a miracle that no one was killed in the accident.
missile	The missile flew over Japan and landed in the Pacific Ocean.
missing	A journalist has been missing for almost a year.
mission	She has made it her mission to spread the joy of dance.
midnight	I was woken up at midnight by an earthquake.

visit*	There are many places to visit in Kyoto.
visible	The sky was getting dark, and the stars were beginning to be visible .
vision	He has a clear vision of his future.
vivid	I have a very vivid memory of that day.
victim	He was a victim of bad circumstances.
village*	He was born in a small village in Iwate.

distant	The airport is distant from the hotel.
distance*	What is the distance between Tokyo and Nagoya?
district	Akihabara is a shopping district in Tokyo.
discount	I bought this car at a 20 percent discount .

bitter	He had many bitter experiences in his life.
building*	The new station building is under construction.
busy*	I'm too busy to read books.

windy*	It's very cold and windy today.
window*	You can see the ocean from the window .
winter*	I went skiing with my friends last winter .
wisdom	He was a man of true wisdom .
wizard	The old man is, in fact, a wizard .
willing	I'm willing to do anything for you.
witness	Are there any witnesses to the accident?
whiskey	I'd like a whiskey on the rocks, please.

whisper	She whispered something into his ear.
quickly*	He answered the question quickly .

ribbon	The girl wore a red ribbon in her hair.
critic	He is a critic rather than a writer.
Christmas*	We celebrated Christmas in Hawaii this year.
prison	A man escaped from the prison last night.
princess	She is the princess of the kingdom.
principle	It's not a matter of money but a matter of principle .
tribute	They stood in silence for a minute as a tribute to his memory.
British*	I visited the British Museum during my trip to London.
brilliant	I think she has a brilliant future.
crystal	What is the difference between crystal and glass?

limit*	There is no limit to his potential.
liquid	I have to take liquid food for a few days.
listen*	You should listen to his advice.
living*	The sun is necessary for all living things.
clinic	There is a clinic near my house.
lyric	Who wrote the lyrics to this song?

picnic*	We went on a picnic last Sunday.
picture*	Will you take a picture of us?
pigeon	There are many pigeons in the temple.

pillow	Which do you prefer, a soft pillow or a hard one?
pistol	A police officer was robbed of his pistol .
spirit*	They have lost the spirit of competition.

ticket*	Don't forget to bring the ticket with you.
sticky	Natto is very sticky and has a strong smell.

kidnap	The boy was kidnapped on his way home from school.
kingdom	She practically ruled the kingdom .
kitchen*	Remember to keep the kitchen clean.
skillful	She is skillful in writing poetry.

ginger	Why is ginger served with sushi?
nickname	His nickname is Tommy.
guilty	He was found guilty of stealing a car.
chicken*	Which do you like better, chicken or fish?

強い母音 [á]…job の o P.200

pocket*	This bag has many pockets .
rocket*	They succeeded in launching the rocket .

follow*	I'll show you around. Please follow me.
swallow	I found a swallow's nest in the roof of my house.

hobby*	Her hobby is going to karaoke with her friends.
lobby	We'll meet at the lobby of the hotel at ten tomorrow morning.

college*	Ten years have passed since I graduated from college .
knowledge*	Knowledge is power. (格言)

borrow*	Can I borrow your bike for a few hours?
sorrow	His heart was filled with deep sorrow .

onto	My cat suddenly jumped onto my shoulder.
online	He often spends hours playing online games.

locker	I left my keys in the locker .
soccer*	My son has recently joined the local soccer team.

object ^{2*}	What is that object floating in the sky?
obstacle	There were many obstacles to their marriage.

dollar*	I'd like to exchange yen for dollars .
scholar	She is a prominent scholar in the field of psychology.

office*	I'm sorry, she's not in the office today.
option	What payment options are available to me?
honor	It is a great honor to be invited to this wonderful event.
honest*	He was too honest to keep a secret.

model*	She is a wonderful role model for the other students.
modern*	We haven't learned much about modern history.
modest	Though he is a star, he is shy and modest in real life.
monster	Godzilla is one of the most popular monsters in the world.

body*	He has a strong body and a strong mind.
bother	What's bothering you?
bottom*	She dived to the bottom of the sea.

solid	The baby can't eat solid food yet.
sorry*	I'm sorry I can't accept your offer.
softly	She sang the song very softly tonight.

doctor*	An apple a day keeps the doctor away.〈格言〉
dolphin*	Dolphins are very intelligent and are often friendly to humans.

polish	Don't forget to polish your shoes before you go out.
possible*	Is it possible to send the item to Japan?

novel*	Have you read his new novel ?
nonsense	Don't talk nonsense ! I've had enough of it.

wallet*	I lost my wallet on my way home.
wander	He wandered from place to place in Europe.

comet	Halley's Comet will return in 2061.
comic*	He is one of the greatest comic actors of all time.
common*	Don't worry. It's a common mistake.
comment*	The author received many positive comments from readers.
commerce	Shanghai is the center of commerce in China.
complex ²	There is a large cinema complex in the mall.

concept	What are the basic concepts of democracy?
concert*	The concert will start in half an hour.
constant	I have a constant pain in my stomach.
conduct ²	He was asked to explain his conduct during the incident.
conquer	People should not conquer nature but live in harmony with it.
concrete	This bridge is made of concrete .
conflict	There has been a conflict between the two countries.

contact*	I don't have much contact with my neighbors.
content ²	Please show me the contents of your bag.
contest*	She won an English speech contest when she was in high school.
contract	She is under contract to a major talent agency.
contrast ²	There is an interesting contrast between Tokyo and Osaka.
congress	The next congress will be held in Tokyo.
conscious	He is very conscious of what other people think of him.

conscience	You should listen to your conscience .
copy*	Please make a copy of this document.
collar	My dog didn't seem to like the collar at first.
column	The columns of the Parthenon are made of marble.
colleague	He is my colleague at the office.
cotton	This shirt is completely made of cotton .
cottage	He lives in a cottage near a beautiful lake.
costume	People in costume paraded along the street.
Scotland	She was born and raised in Scotland .

logic	Your argument lacks logic .
lobster	We had lobster for dinner that night.
closet	The boy hid in the closet .
blossom*	Cherry blossoms are now in full bloom.

profit	The company gained a lot of profit from the trade.
proper	Proper exercise is important for your dog's health.
problem*	He is faced with a difficult problem .
process*	He is in the process of starting his own business.
product*	This product is sold out and not available.
project ^{2*}	The project to build a new shopping mall started three years ago.
promise*	He always keeps his promise .
proverb	An old proverb says, "Where there's a will, there's a way."
progress ²	The country has made remarkable progress in the last ten years.
prospect	He was excited at the prospect of seeing her again.

hockey	He is a member of the national hockey team.
topic*	We talked about various topics such as sports, music and movies.
fossil*	She found a fossil of an ancient fish.
volume	Please turn up the volume .
chopstick*	Do you use chopsticks or a fork?

強い母音

[é]... bed の e

ever*	Have you ever been to Okinawa?
never*	I will never forget your kindness.
clever*	He is clever but not a genius.

gender	Gender equality is an important issue for society.
tender	He gave her a tender kiss.
slender	She has long and slender fingers.

mention	In his speech, he mentioned his childhood.
pension	He retired last year and now lives on a pension .
tension	Just relax and ease your tension .

enter*	He entered the room without knocking.
center*	Our school is in the center of the city.

error	There are many translation errors in this book.
terror	The moment she saw him, she began shaking with terror .

mental	You need both physical and mental strength to be successful in sports.
rental	There are many kimono rental shops in Kyoto.

better*	She is getting better day by day.
letter*	I was very pleased to receive a letter from you.

fellow	She started a conversation with a fellow passenger.
yellow*	She wore a yellow ribbon in her hair.

plenty*	You have plenty of time to think about it.
twenty*	I saw twenty movies last month.

measure*	How can I measure my blood pressure?
pleasure*	It is my pleasure to be able to work with you.
treasure*	My family is my treasure .

ready*	Everything is ready for the party.
steady	There has been a steady increase in foreign visitors.

healthy*	She always eats healthy food.
wealthy	He is from a very wealthy family.

any*	I will answer any question you ask me.
many*	There are many restaurants on this street.

feather	This pillow is stuffed with feathers .
leather	These shoes are made of soft leather .
weather*	How is the weather this weekend?
whether*	I don't care whether you stay or go.

present ^{2*}	I gave her a ring as a birthday present .
present ^{3*}	All the staff members were present for the occasion.
pleasant	We had a very pleasant evening at the restaurant.

seven*	Do you know why a week has seven days?
heaven	Heaven helps those who help themselves. (格言)

very*	Japanese history is very interesting.
ferry	There is a ferry service between the two islands.
merry	I wish you a Merry Christmas.
cherry*	Cherry trees are planted on both sides of the street.

vary	Social customs vary from country to country.
fairy	Children like to read or listen to fairy tales.
bury	Where did they bury the treasure?

envy	Don't envy others. Envy makes your life miserable.
entry	They were refused entry to the restaurant.
ending	I like movies with happy endings .
engine*	Something seems to be wrong with the engine .
entrance*	Where is the entrance to the museum?
exit	Could you tell me where the emergency exit is?
extra*	Laundry service is available at no extra charge.
expert*	She is a well-known expert on child welfare.
export ²	These fruits are produced mostly for export .

echo	His loud laughter echoed through the room.
elbow	He placed his elbows on the table and leaned forward.
empty*	There are many empty houses around here.
empire	She is interested in the history of the Roman Empire .
essay	He wrote an interesting essay on rural life.
essence	What is the essence of Japanese culture?
every*	We have a game every three days.
effort*	You cannot make your dream come true without making an effort .
ethnic	There are many ethnic groups in China.

second*	Lake Kasumigaura is the second largest lake in Japan.
section	This report is divided into five sections .
seldom	A barking dog seldom bites. 〈格言〉
selfish*	He is not as selfish as he used to be.
central*	The park is located in the central area of the city.
sentence*	I enjoyed the book from the first sentence to the last.
sensible	I have always thought of him as a sensible person.
session	The Diet is now in session .
setting	The setting of the movie is Tokyo after the war.
settlement	Every effort must be made to achieve a peaceful settlement .

menu*	Can I see your menu ?
medal*	He won a gold medal in the Tokyo Olympics.
metal*	Gold is one of the most precious metals on earth.
melon	This melon is sweet and delicious.
merit	I think there is no merit in continuing this discussion.
member*	We want you to become a member of our team.
method	I tried a new method of painting, but it didn't work.
message*	He is in a meeting right now. May I take a message ?
meadow	I saw several cows eating grass in the meadow .

devil	Speak of the devil , and he will appear. (格言)
decade	The business world has changed a lot over the past decade .
desert ^{2*}	The Sahara Desert is the largest hot desert in the world.
dentist	You should see the dentist immediately.

temper	He easily loses his temper .
tennis*	She became a world-famous tennis player.
terrible*	His performance in the movie was terrible .
textbook*	Open your textbooks to page eleven.

gently	He held the baby gently in his arms.
gentleman	He is a true gentleman and a great leader.
gesture*	She made a gesture for me to follow her.
jealous	Don't be jealous of other people's success.

helmet	Always wear your helmet when you ride your bike.
helpful*	She was very helpful during my stay in Canada.
heavy*	Your bag looks heavy . I'll carry it.
headache*	I've had a headache since this morning.

nephew	I have a nephew who lives in New Zealand.
network	A network of railroads spread all over the country.

checkup	You should have a medical checkup at least once a year.
chestnut	I sometimes eat roasted chestnuts as a snack.

record ^{2*}	He broke the world record in the 100 meters.
rescue*	The kidnapped boy was rescued by the police.
restless	I was a restless child and couldn't sit still in class.
restroom	Excuse me, where is the restroom ?
credit	Can I pay by credit card?
precious	The days we spent together are precious memories.
pressure*	They tried to put pressure on him to resign.
presence	She didn't seem to notice his presence .
breakfast*	I had a quick breakfast and hurried to my office.
threaten	Global warming is threatening the future of the humanity.
friendly*	He is always smiling and is friendly to everyone.
friendship*	Friendship is more precious than anything else.

website*	Please look at our website for more information.
wedding*	They had a beautiful wedding with their friends and family in Hawaii.
welcome*	Hello everyone. Welcome to our concert!
welfare	Sweden is known for its excellent social welfare system.
western*	Right after sunset, you can see Venus in the western sky.
Wednesday*	She has been absent since last Wednesday .
question*	May I ask a few questions ?

weapon	Chemical weapons are banned by international law.
sweater*	She was wearing a pink sweater and gray pants.

lemon	I'd like a tea with lemon , please.
level*	They need the highest level of security.
legend	The movie is based on an old Japanese legend .
lesson*	She gave me piano lessons .
lecture	He gave a lecture on modern art at the museum.
lettuce	A BLT sandwich contains bacon, lettuce and tomato.
flexible	This schedule is flexible and can be changed at any time.

pencil*	Write your answers with a pencil .
penguin*	Penguins are not mammals. They are birds.
pepper	He put some pepper on his steak.
special*	What is so special about his music?
spelling	Please correct my spelling if it is wrong.
spectacle	This year's Christmas parade was a spectacle .
parent*	How are your parents doing?

ketchup	A hot dog with mustard and ketchup , please.
schedule*	I have a tight schedule this week.

bedroom*	She shares a bedroom with her sister.
venture	He started a new venture with his best friend.
shelter	People were running around, looking for shelter from the rain.

強い母音

[ʌ]... cup の u

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funny*	What's so funny ? Did I say something funny ?
sunny*	I hope it will be sunny this weekend.
honey	I usually eat pancakes with honey .
money*	Time is money . 〈格言〉

wonder*	She wondered what he was thinking.
---------	---

other*	Do you have any other questions?
mother*	My mother is already in her sixties.
brother*	My brother has been a role model for me since I was a child.

under*	Let's have a picnic under the cherry blossoms.
thunder	She was scared by the thunder .

upper	Will you put this box on the upper shelf?
supper*	We had a late supper after the concert.

sunflower	Sunflowers are blooming in the garden.
suspect ²	Finally, the police arrested the suspect .

Sunday*	My birthday falls on a Sunday this year.
Monday*	Museums are often closed on Mondays .

someday*	She will be a great singer someday .
somehow	Somehow , I succeeded in getting what I wanted.

dozen	I bought a loaf of bread and half a dozen eggs.
cousin*	One of my cousins has become a lawyer.

someone*	Do you know someone who plays the drums?
sometime	I think we met sometime last year.

ugly	The prince was turned into an ugly beast.
oven	I baked a pizza in the oven last night.
onion	Cut the onion into pieces.

sometimes*	We sometimes have lunch together.
------------	--

somewhat	My opinion is somewhat different from yours.
----------	---

somewhere*	I think she lives somewhere around here.
------------	---

something*	Would you like something to eat?
------------	---

southern	We traveled around southern Italy for a week.
----------	--

suburb	They live in the suburbs of Osaka.
--------	---

subway*	I took the subway to Ginza.
---------	------------------------------------

subject*	Let's change the subject .
----------	-----------------------------------

substance	There is no substance to your argument.
-----------	--

sudden	His sudden death was a shock to everyone.
--------	--

suffer*	He is suffering from a bad cold.
---------	---

summit	We reached the summit in the afternoon.
--------	--

summer*	The end of summer makes me a little sad.
---------	---

sunset	The sunset over the ocean was spectacular.
--------	---

sunrise	We climbed Mt. Takao to see the first sunrise of the year.
---------	---

sunlight*	Sunlight is necessary for plants to grow.
-----------	--

sunshine	The children were playing in the sunshine .
----------	--

puppy	The puppy is loved and taken care of by everyone.
-------	--

public*	We must keep public places clean and safe.
---------	---

publish	His first book was published when he was twenty years old.
---------	---

punish	He was severely punished for cheating on the exam.
--------	---

pumpkin	She made a pumpkin cake for Halloween.
---------	---

mutton	I haven't eaten mutton for a long time.
--------	--

mustard	Do you want mustard on your hot dog?
---------	---

mushroom	You must be very careful when you pick wild mushrooms .
----------	--

monkey*	Monkeys usually live in groups.
---------	--

monthly	The monthly meeting will be held at the town hall next Tuesday.
---------	--

hunger	A large number of people are still suffering from hunger .
hungry*	A hungry man is an angry man. 〈格言〉
hunter*	The eagle is an excellent hunter .
hundred*	There were more than a hundred people in the room.
husband*	My husband is a better cook than I am.

lucky*	I was lucky enough to find a good job.
luggage	Can I send my luggage to the hotel in advance?
London*	London is one of the busiest cities in the world.
lovely*	She has a lovely smile and a beautiful voice.

bucket	Please bring me a bucket of water.
budget	The project has a large budget .
butter*	I usually eat bread and butter for breakfast.
button*	In case of emergency, please push the red button .

justice	They are fighting for justice .
judgment	She has excellent judgment and communication skills.

number*	What is your room number , please?
nothing*	Nothing comes of nothing . 〈格言〉

rugby	He started playing rugby in high school.
rubber	This ball is made of rubber and doesn't sink in the water.
runner*	My son is the fastest runner in his school.

Russia*	From Russia With Love was my first James Bond movie.
Russian*	Russian literature had a great influence on Japanese literature.
trumpet	He sang and played the trumpet in the movie.
structure	Every society has its own structure .
drugstore	Drugstores sell a wide range of products besides medicine.
frustrate	I really enjoyed the movie, but the ending frustrated me a little.
roughly	The car will cost roughly three million yen.

custom*	Tourists should respect local customs and traditions.
culture*	Manga is an important part of Japanese culture .
sculpture	She is studying painting and sculpture at an art school.
color*	Do you have this in another color ?
cover*	She covered her face with her hands to hide her tears.
comfort	His words gave me great comfort .
country*	She has already returned to her country .

tunnel*	This is the longest tunnel in Japan.
study*	I usually study at night.
stomach*	I have a pain in my stomach .

function	What is the function of your department?
govern	A democratic society is governed by majority rule.

bully	He was a bully when he was a kid.	wooden*	This is the longest wooden bridge in Japan.
fully	We were fully satisfied with his work.	woman*	His mother is a very intelligent woman .
football*	He joined the football team when he entered high school.	rural	I grew up in a small rural town in Aomori.
footstep	She heard footsteps behind her on the dark street.	sugar*	I always drink coffee without sugar .
cushion	This cushion is very comfortable to sit on.	during*	I made a lot of friends during my stay in Osaka.
cookie*	I had some cookies and some milk.	Europe*	We went on a trip around Europe for two weeks.
cooking*	Sometimes, I miss my mother's cooking .	pudding	We had chocolate pudding for dessert.
bullet	A bullet took his life in 1968.	goodness	No one is perfect, but everyone has some goodness in them.
booklet	The product was new but there was no instruction booklet inside.	tourist*	There were a lot of foreign tourists staying at the hotel.
bookstore*	Is there a bookstore near here?		

前の母音を強く発音する語

oral	Today I had an oral exam in English.	often*	We often go for a drink after work.
moral	It is important to have moral standards.	salty	You should not eat salty food.
glory	Those were the days of glory for him.	saucer	This cup is lovely, but where is the saucer ?
story*	The story of the movie was very interesting.	sausage	Is there any ham or sausage in the fridge?
daughter*	She worked hard for her daughter .	software	You need to update the software immediately.
water*	We cannot live without water .	cautious	You should be cautious about what you post on the internet.
also*	I like classical music, but I also like rock music.	coffee*	I usually drink my coffee black.
alter	The flight schedule has been altered due to bad weather.	chorus*	They won first prize in the chorus contest.
almost*	It is almost impossible to translate his poetry into another language.	forest*	He was lost in a forest .
always*	He is always making jokes.	foreign*	The number of foreign visitors increased a lot.
August*	The war ended on August 15, 1945.	horror	She screamed in horror .
author*	Who is your favorite author ?	horrible	That was a horrible accident.
autumn*	The autumn sky is high and clear.	laundry	There was a pile of laundry on the floor.
auction	He bought the picture at an auction .	lawyer	He is an experienced lawyer .
awful	He was involved in an awful incident.	long-term	The long-term forecast says we will have a warm winter.
awkward	I feel awkward with people I don't know well.	florist	I bought some flowers at the florist .
orange*	These oranges are very sweet.		
offer*	She accepted my offer to drive her home.		

drawing	An exhibition of children's drawings will be held next month.
crossing	Turn left at the next crossing .
crosswalk	There's a crosswalk over there.
broadcast	NHK will broadcast the game live.

walnut	Walnut oil is good for your skin.
quarrel	They had a quarrel about money.
naughty	He has been naughty since he was a child.
boring*	The lecture was so boring that I fell asleep.

強い母音 [ɑ:]...**palm** の **a** P.222

father*	Galileo is called the father of modern science.
---------	--

drama*	She likes to watch Korean dramas in her free time.
--------	---

強い母音 [áu]...**house** の **ou** P.222

fountain	There is a fountain in the center of the park.
mountain*	The weather in the mountains changes quickly.

council*	I was president of the student council in high school.
counter	He handed me a cup of coffee over the counter .

out of*	She walked out of the room without saying anything.
outing	They are going on an outing to Kamakura tomorrow.
outlet	Children need an outlet for their emotions.
output	The output of the factory has doubled in the last five years.
outcome	It is impossible to predict the outcome of the election.
outdoor	They performed at an outdoor concert in Hibiya Park.
outline	I will explain the outline of the project.

doubtful	It is doubtful if he will keep his word.
download	Did you download the latest version of the software?

loudly	We laughed so loudly that everyone looked at us.
cloudy*	It will be cloudy and cold tomorrow.

housing	Home prices are rising rapidly because of the housing shortage.
housework*	We share all the housework .

thousand*	About two thousand people live in this village.
towel*	The city of Imabari is famous for its towels .
powder*	I often put cheese powder on pizza.
crowded*	The beach is very crowded on weekends.

loyal	You must be loyal to yourself first.
royal	The royal wedding was a magnificent spectacle.

noisy	Don't be noisy ! The baby is sleeping.
poison	One man's meat is another man's poison . (格言)
moisture	Your skin needs moisture , especially when you get older.
oyster	I can't eat raw oysters .
voyage	Have a nice voyage !
soybean	Soy sauce is made from soybeans .

dirty*	Don't touch me with your dirty hands.
thirty*	I have been waiting for her for thirty minutes.

certain*	I think you are right, but I'm not certain .
curtain	She pulled the curtains and opened the windows.

curry	I'd like a chicken curry , please.
hurry*	She told me to hurry to the hospital.
worry*	Don't worry about it anymore.

urban	I have lived in urban areas all my life.
urgent	Global warming is one of the most urgent problems of our time.
early*	Why did you get up so early this morning?
earthquake*	What do you do if you are in an elevator when an earthquake occurs?

circus	Have you ever been to the circus before?
server	She works as a server at an Italian restaurant.
service*	There was no bus service there, so I took a taxi.
survey ^{2*}	According to a recent survey , nearly 30 percent of the population is over sixty-five.
surface*	About two thirds of the earth's surface is covered with water.
surfing	She enjoyed surfing at Shonan Beach yesterday.

person*	He was the only person I knew at the party.
perfect ^{2*}	I thought her speech was perfect .
perfume	She always wears strong perfume .
purpose*	What is the purpose of your trip?
purchase	They purchased a summer house in Karuizawa.

mercy	They showed no mercy to the poor boy.
mermaid	She told us a story about a mermaid .
merchant	The merchants on this street are very friendly.
murder	He was found guilty of murder .

thirsty*	I'm thirsty . Can I have something to drink?
Thursday*	I have an appointment on Thursday evening.
thorough	The police conducted a thorough search of the area.

German*	She is a professor of German literature.
journal	He often contributes to the Wall Street Journal .
journey	He has just returned from his long journey .

current	They are trying to analyze the current situation.
courage*	She had the courage to tell the truth.

virtue	Patience is a virtue . (格言)
version	It is interesting to compare the two versions of the song.

birthday*	Tomorrow is my birthday , and I will be thirty years old.
burden	I don't want to be a burden to you.

firmly	I firmly believe he will become a great scientist in the future.
further	You can find further information at our website.

worker*	He is a very hard and honest worker .
worldwide	He has achieved worldwide fame as an actor.

versus	He watched the final, France versus Argentina, at the stadium.
nervous*	Don't be so nervous . Everything is OK.
turkey	They eat turkey on Christmas Eve.

強い母音

[ɑːr]... park の ar

garden*	I want to live in a house with a garden .
pardon*	Pardon me, but I must get going now.

barber	How often do you go to the barber ?
harbor	Kobe is a beautiful harbor city.

army	He joined the army when he was twenty.
argue	They argued about their political views.
Arctic	No penguins live in the Arctic .
artist*	She is an artist by nature.
article*	I found an interesting article about electric cars.

party*	They were invited to a garden party at Buckingham Palace.
partly	He was partly responsible for the accident.
partner*	She is the best business partner I've ever had.
parking*	I was fined 10,000 yen for illegal parking .

farmer*	Farmers are always worried about the weather.
farther	We were too tired to go any farther .

market*	The market for secondhand cars is growing rapidly.
smartphone*	He always has the latest smartphone .

hardly	I can hardly believe what you say.
harmful	Too much stress is harmful to your health.
harvest	We will have a good harvest this year.

target	The arrow hit the center of the target .
bargain	The car cost only one million yen. It was a good bargain .

darling	Don't blame yourself, my darling .
garbage*	Don't forget to take out the garbage .

carbon	Diamonds are made up of carbon atoms.
carpet	The floor of the room was covered with a gray carpet .

largely	My success was largely due to her support.
---------	---

強い母音

[ɔ:r]... fork の or

P.229

order*	May I take your order , please?
border	They were stopped by the police at the border .

forty*	He is going to be forty soon.
former	He is a former prime minister of Japan.

formal	She appeared at the party in formal evening dress.
normal*	Your blood pressure is above normal levels.

fortune*	He has made a fortune with real estate.
forward*	He stepped forward and shook hands with her.

forecast	According to the forecast , the typhoon is approaching Kagoshima.
----------	--

orbit	The spaceship was put in orbit around the earth.
organ	We have five sense organs : eyes, ears, nose, tongue, and skin.

forehead	He kissed his daughter on the forehead .
----------	---

portion	A large portion of his time is devoted to reading and writing.
portrait	The Mona Lisa is a portrait of a woman with a mysterious smile.

mortal	All living things are mortal .
morning*	I'll call you first thing in the morning .

shortage	We are suffering from a shortage of water.
shortcut	There is no shortcut to success.

corner*	A terrible accident happened at that corner last month.
northern	Shimogamo Shrine is located in the northern part of Kyoto City.
quarter*	A quarter of a century has passed since he died.

強い母音

[éər]… care の are

P.231

barely	I barely caught the last train to Tokyo.
rarely	I have a bike, but I rarely use it.
fairly	She looks fairly young for her age.

airline	I usually fly Japan Airlines .
airport*	We went to the airport to see him off.
aircraft	An aircraft needs to be inspected before every flight.
airplane*	The airplane landed on the river safely with no loss of life.

careful*	You must be very careful when you choose your job.
careless	His careless driving caused the accident.

warehouse	Those red brick buildings were originally warehouses .
chairman	He was elected chairman of the conference.
therefore*	My wife is traveling. Therefore , I have to cook myself.

強い母音

[íər]… hear の ear

P.231

nearly*	I was nearly hit by a car.
clearly*	I couldn't hear clearly what he was saying.
merely	I am merely telling the truth.

cheerful*	She is always cheerful and positive.
-----------	---

surely

Surely you aren't serious?

firefly

The light turned out to be a firefly.

firework*

We watched the fireworks from the boat.

fireplace

They sat near the fireplace.

Ireland

We traveled in Ireland for a week.

iron

The bridge is made of iron.

powerful*

He is a powerful political leader.