

母音①

前の母音を強く発音する語

強い母音

[éi]…**cake** の a

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agency	She now works for an ad agency .	dangerous*	It's dangerous to drive a car like that.
radio*	I used to listen to the radio late at night.	stadium*	The stadium was full of people of all ages.
bakery	There is a popular bakery near here.	maintenance	The museum was closed for maintenance .
favorite*	I'll take you to my favorite place.	neighborhood	A fire broke out in the neighborhood last night.

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[ái]…**rice** の i

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irony	He often speaks with irony .	scientist*	Scientists must be creative and have a good imagination.
isolate	You should not isolate yourself from society.	sightseeing*	Tomorrow we'll do some sightseeing in Kanazawa.
violet	I planted some violet seeds in my garden.	finally*	He was finally persuaded to join the team.
violent	I don't want to see violent scenes.	library*	I often borrow books from the library .
violence	The movie was full of violence .	microwave	This microwave is out of order.
vitamin	This drink contains various vitamins .	primary	Our primary concern is for the children's safety.
diary*	She has kept a diary since she was ten.	quietly*	He walked out of the room quietly .
dialect	She is interested in local dialects and accents.	hydrogen	Water is composed of hydrogen and oxygen.
dinosaur	We visited the dinosaur museum in Fukui.		

poetry	He began to write poetry at the age of nine.	nobody*	Nobody knows what has become of him.
post office*	Excuse me, is there a post office around here?	totally	The climate of Japan is totally different from that of Europe.
grocery	There used to be a grocery store here.	motivate	What motivated him to do that?
programmer	He is studying IT and wants to be a programmer .	photograph*	Where did you take this photograph ?

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equally	Your freedom and my freedom are equally important.	really*	The movie was really interesting.
easily*	He is nervous and easily gets angry.	realize*	I realized that I was in a difficult situation.
media	The media has a powerful influence on public opinion.	recently*	Have you seen any good movies recently ?
medium*	The internet is an effective medium for expressing personal opinions.	regional	The company has many regional offices around the country.
meaningful	She made my life meaningful .	previous	His new song is different from any of his previous ones.
theory*	The theory of evolution was established by Charles Darwin.	prefecture*	Nagano Prefecture is famous for its natural beauty and ski resorts.
theater*	<i>Star Wars</i> was the first movie I ever saw in a theater .	frequently	She frequently visits museums and art galleries.
		reasonable	The restaurant serves delicious food at a reasonable price.
		teenager*	I was shy and quiet when I was a teenager .
		scenery	The beauty of the mountain scenery was beyond words.

usual*	See you at the usual place and at the usual time.	funeral	Hundreds of people attended his funeral .
uniform*	He looks handsome in his uniform .	cucumber	She was as cool as a cucumber .
universe	Does the universe have a beginning?	beautiful*	What a beautiful picture that is!

mutual	There is mutual respect between them.
musical*	Her musical talent is remarkable.

numerous	He has numerous friends in the music industry.	suicide	They persuaded him not to commit suicide .
newspaper*	He usually reads the newspaper after breakfast.	supervise	She supervises the project team.
newscaster	He is a newscaster on a morning TV show.	Jupiter	Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.
		studio	The album was not recorded live but in the studio .

annual	The annual festival was cancelled due to the pandemic this year.
manual	Have you read the instruction manual ?

national*	This is one of the national parks in Japan.
rational	Human beings are not always rational .

Africa*	Africa is the second largest continent in the world.
African	African elephants have bigger ears than Asian elephants.
afterward	We went to see a movie and had dinner afterward .
animal*	Elephants are the largest land animals on earth.
analyze	You need to analyze the cause of your failure.
ancestor	I know very little about my ancestors .

actual	This drama is based on some actual facts.
accident*	I happened to witness the accident .
accurate	His research was fast and accurate .
alcohol	Don't drink too much alcohol .
alphabet	There are only twenty-six letters in the alphabet .
adequate	All plants need an adequate water supply to grow.
advertise	They advertised a new product on TV.

avenue	They walked down Fifth Avenue , looking into store windows.
average*	The average life span of Japanese women is the longest in the world.
amateur	Although she is an amateur , her photographs are superb.
ambulance	Please call an ambulance immediately.
absolute	He has absolute confidence in himself and his talent.
appetite	I don't have much appetite these days.
attitude	I really like her attitude toward music and life.
atmosphere*	The hotel has a lovely friendly atmosphere .
astronaut*	My ambition is to be an astronaut .

camera*	Don't forget to bring a camera when you travel.
Canada*	She stayed in Canada for a month.
casual	He usually wears casual clothes.
cabinet	The thermometer is in the medicine cabinet .
capital	What is the capital of New Zealand?
calendar*	She hung the calendar on the wall.
calculate	First of all, you should calculate how much money you need.
candidate	As a matter of fact, I was the only candidate for the job.
catalogue	Click here to view our online catalogue .
character*	In that movie, she played the main character for the first time.

manager*	She became the manager of the hotel.
management	He has rich experience in sales management .
maximum	Each class has a maximum of thirty students.
magazine*	Plenty of fashion magazines are published in Japan.
marathon*	I'm going to run the Tokyo Marathon this year.
masterpiece	Her latest novel is a true masterpiece .

balcony	You can see beautiful sunrises from the balcony .
barrier	Language barriers are difficult to overcome.
battery	A solar battery stores energy generated by solar panels.
badminton	Do you want to play badminton with me?
basketball*	I played basketball in junior high school.

salary	Are you content with your present salary ?
satisfy*	He traveled to many places to satisfy his curiosity.
Saturday*	I go to the gym on Saturdays .
satellite*	The first Japanese weather satellite Himawari was launched in 1977.
sacrifice	Don't sacrifice yourself for others.

family*	He grew up in a warm family .
factory*	He works at a toy factory .
fantasy	This book will take you to the world of fantasy .
fascinate	We were fascinated by the night view from Mt. Hakodate.

happily*	They were talking and laughing happily .
happiness*	Everyone seeks happiness .
hamburger*	I had a hamburger for lunch.
handkerchief	He wiped his face with a handkerchief .

paradise	The park is a paradise for children.
parallel	Draw two parallel lines on a piece of paper.
paragraph	Read the second paragraph carefully.
passenger*	The train was full of passengers .

natural*	In Japan, we have many natural disasters.
navigate	In the old days, people navigated by the stars.

gallery	I went to the gallery to see his paintings.
gasoline	The price of gasoline is rising rapidly.

charity*	She donated a huge amount of money to charity .
champion	My dream is to become an Olympic champion in judo.

radical	They don't want radical changes in society.
tragedy	His early death was a great tragedy .
traveler	This is a popular sightseeing spot for travelers .
strategy	Sales strategy is important for any business.
practical	He gave us some very practical advice.

graduate ^{1*}	She will graduate from high school next year.
graduate ²	He is a graduate of Harvard University.
grandparent*	I used to spend the summer with my grandparents in Yamagata.
grandfather*	My grandfather lived to be ninety-four.
grandmother*	She was brought up by his grandmother .

classify	His music is difficult to classify in a specific category.
classical*	I seldom listen to classical music.

talented	He is a very talented singer and actor.
valuable	Your opinion is very valuable to us.

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[i]…big の i

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India*	She traveled around India for a month.
Indian*	I love Indian food and often go to Indian restaurants.
indicate	All evidence indicated that he was innocent.
industry*	My father works in the car industry .
interest*	He gradually lost interest in his work.
Internet*	The internet is a very useful tool for getting information.
interview*	I'm having a job interview tomorrow.
intimate	The cafe has a warm and intimate atmosphere.
ignorance	The more you learn, the more you discover your ignorance .
illustrate	The book is illustrated with many beautiful pictures.

institute	She works at a medical research institute .
instrument*	She can play many instruments .
innocent	Many innocent people were killed in the war.
influence*	The book had a great influence on me.
imitate	Parrots can imitate human speech.
immigrant	The United States of America was built by immigrants .

mineral	You should eat foods rich in minerals .
minimum	The risk must be reduced to a minimum .
minister	He is the current Minister of Economy, Trade, and Industry.
ministry	He joined the Foreign Ministry after graduating from university.
miserable	Don't be so miserable . Life is not so bad.
mystery*	It's a mystery to me why he retired so early.

Italy*	I have visited Italy three times.
injury	He made a remarkable recovery from the injury .
inquiry	I haven't received a reply to my inquiry .
incident	Where were you when the incident occurred?

digital	Everything is becoming more and more digital these days.
dignity	She always behaves with dignity and pride.
different*	The world is quite different from what it was twenty years ago.
difference*	There is a great difference between knowledge and wisdom.
difficult*	All things are difficult before they are easy. (格言)
discipline	The school is well known for its strict discipline .

similar*	His political views are similar to mine.
citizen	Every citizen has the right to vote.
sympathy	He expressed deep sympathy for the war victims.
symphony	The orchestra played Beethoven's 9th Symphony .
serious*	The typhoon caused serious damage in the Tokai region.

video*	Their new music video will be released soon.
visual	The movie has amazing visual effects and sound effects.
visitor*	I don't live here. I'm just a visitor .
victory	He won a narrow victory in the election.
vinegar	Vinegar is used to preserve food.

liberal	He was very liberal in his political views.
liberty	Liberty of conscience is the most fundamental of all human rights.
limited	I'm afraid my English vocabulary is very limited .
listener	Being a good listener is a must for good communication.

fisherman*	My father was a fisherman , and so am I.
physical*	Physical health and mental health are closely linked.

pyramid	The pyramids are tombs of ancient Egyptian kings.
period*	These items are sold only for a limited period of time.

criminal	The criminal has not been caught yet.
critical	He is very critical of the current government.
criticism	You should be open to criticism and learn from it.
criticize	It is easy to criticize , but it is hard to create.
primitive	Primitive men lived in caves to protect themselves from nature.
principal*	The principal of this school is a good leader.
privilege	Education is a right for all and not a privilege for a few.

stimulate	The book stimulated my imagination when I was a child.
typical	The movie is a typical love story.

history*	We can learn a lot from history .
business*	He is now traveling to Osaka on business .

dominate	Our lives are now dominated by technology.
nominate	He was nominated for Nobel Prize in Literature in 2017.

opera	I sometimes go to the opera .
operate	He must be operated on immediately.
opposite	She was walking on the opposite side of the street.
occupy	Gradually, she began to occupy his mind.
octopus	How many legs does an octopus have?
omelet	You cannot make an omelet without breaking eggs. 〈格言〉
oxygen	Plants produce oxygen , and animals consume it.
obvious	It is obvious that he is in love with her.
officer*	The customs officer checked my passport.

policy	Honesty is the best policy . 〈格言〉
politics	I don't want to discuss politics with you.
popular*	She is a very popular singer in Japan.
poverty	They have struggled with poverty for years.
positive*	Sports have a positive influence on society.
possibly	This is possibly the best movie of the year.

monitor	They monitored my blood pressure and oxygen levels.
monument	The monument was built in memory of Sadako Sasaki.
moderate	Moderate exercise is good for everyone.

holiday*	In the United States, Independence Day is a national holiday .
hospital*	I was happy to leave the hospital .

colony	The country used to be a colony of France.
comedy	This movie is a wonderful romantic comedy .
contrary	The result is contrary to our expectations.
continent	She traveled across the North American continent .
confident	She is confident of winning the election.
confidence	I have absolute confidence in him.
conference	Over two hundred scientists from all over the world attended the conference .
constantly	The information on this website is constantly checked and updated.
concentrate	Now I must concentrate on my work.
consequence	You must accept the consequences of your actions.
scholarship	He went to Rome on a scholarship to study architecture.

probably*	He is probably in his early forties.
properly	This computer isn't working properly .
property	He left all his property to his daughter.
prominent	He is one of the most prominent tennis players.
tropical	This plant grows in tropical climates.

logical	His explanation was perfectly logical .
document	Please sign the document and send it back to us.
following*	Please answer the following questions in English.
volleyball*	I was the captain of our school's volleyball team.
chocolate*	Would you like some chocolate cake?

Washington	Washington , D.C. is the capital of the United States of America.
qualify	She finally managed to qualify as a doctor.
quality	We must improve the quality of our products.
quantity	Quality is very important, but quantity is also important.

強い母音

[é]…bed の e

resident	He was a resident of New York when he died.
president*	Her father is the president of a big company.

reference	In his speech, he made reference to the incident.
preference	It's completely a matter of personal preference .

readily	She readily accepted my invitation to dinner.
steadily	The job market has been improving steadily .

enemy*	The enemy of my enemy is my friend. (格言)
energy*	Children are always full of energy .
editor	She is an editor of a fashion magazine.
educate	She was brought up and educated in the United States.
elderly*	My piano teacher is a quiet elderly woman.
element	Humor is an important element of his work.
elephant*	Asian elephants are slightly smaller than African elephants .
embassy	How can I get to the Japanese Embassy ?
emperor	Napoleon became the first emperor of France in 1804.

emphasis	We place more emphasis on quality than quantity.
emphasize	He emphasized the importance of good leadership.

evident	It was evident that he was telling the truth.
evidence	There was no evidence that he committed the crime.
envelope	Don't forget to put a stamp on the envelope .
enterprise	Each individual plays an important role in the enterprise .
estimate ¹	Can you give me a rough estimate of how long the job will take?
estimate ²	The loss from the fire was estimated at about twenty million yen.
exercise*	The doctor advised me to get more exercise .
excellent*	He is an excellent pilot with lots of experience.

everyday*	The book describes everyday life in a small town.
everyone*	Everyone in this town knows her.
everything*	Everything will be all right someday.
everywhere*	You can see cherry blossoms everywhere .
area*	This is a no smoking area .
anyone*	Can anyone help me with this problem?
anyway*	Anyway , you should see a doctor.
anything*	She went out of the room without saying anything .
anywhere*	They couldn't find the boy anywhere .

melody	This song has a very beautiful melody .
memory*	Although she is eighty, she has a very good memory .
memorize	I memorized the whole speech.
membership	What are the privileges of membership ?
medical*	You should have a medical examination.
medicine*	Good medicine tastes bitter. 〈格言〉
mechanism	It is difficult to understand the mechanism of the stock market.

sexual	Employers have a duty to prevent sexual harassment.
seventy*	He retired from work at the age of seventy .
several*	I have been to Italy several times.
century*	Matsue Castle was built in the early seventeenth century .
sensitive	I'm very sensitive to cold.
separate ^{1*}	They decided to go separate ways.
separate ^{2*}	Politics should be separated from religion.
celebrate*	We celebrate Christmas together every year.

decorate	We decorated the Christmas tree with colorful lights.
definite	Can you give me a definite answer by tomorrow?
delicate	She has long delicate fingers.
desperate	They made desperate efforts to survive.
demonstrate	This is a good opportunity to demonstrate your skills.

general	This software is for professional users, not for general users.
generate	Solar panels generate electricity only when the sun is shining.
generous	They were always kind and generous to me.
genuine	She has a genuine interest in her job.

tendency	He has a tendency to lose his temper easily.
technical	Free technical support is available to all customers.
telephone*	Telephones have changed a lot over the past thirty years.
telescope	You can see the surface of the moon clearly through a telescope .

heritage*	The historical buildings in this area are protected as cultural heritage .
hesitate	Never hesitate to do what you think is right.
headquarters	The headquarters of the company is[are] in Tokyo.

federal	The United States is a federal nation of 50 states.
festival*	The first Sapporo Snow Festival was held in 1950.

vegetable*	You should eat more vegetables and fruits.
various*	I have lived in various places in Japan.

chemical*	Chemical weapons are banned by international law.
chemistry	She was awarded the Nobel Prize for Chemistry last year.

recipe	You can find many recipes on the internet.
regular*	We have a regular meeting once a month.
register	I registered as a member of the club.
relative	Do you keep in touch with your relatives ?
recognize	She recognized the old man immediately and smiled.
restaurant*	We dined at an Italian restaurant near the hotel.
prejudice	There is still some racial prejudice in the country.

penalty	The penalty for dangerous driving should be more severe.
specialty	What is the specialty of this area?
specialist	She is a specialist in children's literature.
specialize	He specializes in information technology.

benefit	That experience was of great benefit to me.
negative	Drinking had a negative effect on his work.
yesterday*	I happened to meet him on the street yesterday .

ultimate	What is the ultimate goal of this project?	substitute	There is no substitute for you.
underwear	Always keep your underwear clean.	supplement	Do you take any supplements ?
underground	There is an underground passage from the station to the building.	somebody*	Somebody is knocking on the door.
otherwise	He helped me a lot; otherwise , I couldn't have finished the work.	luxury	Vacations are a necessity, not a luxury .
cultural*	There are many cultural differences between the two countries.	luckily	Luckily , my house was not damaged by the earthquake.
cultivate	They have cultivated this land for generations.	lullaby	My mother used to sing me a lullaby every night.
customer*	The restaurant offers its customers a wonderful view of the sea.	governor	He is the current governor of California.
company*	Though he is still in his thirties, he runs a big company .	government*	Please visit the official website of the Government of Japan.
comfortable*	The bed is soft and comfortable to sleep in.	justify	The end doesn't always justify the means.
colorful*	The garden was full of colorful flowers.	punctual	He is always punctual for appointments.
countryside	On weekends we sometimes drive to the countryside .	butterfly	I saw a yellow butterfly flying in the garden.
summary	The following is a summary of our discussion.	wonderful*	We had a wonderful time in your country.
suddenly*	He suddenly fainted on the street.	stomachache	I have a terrible stomachache now.
submarine	The submarine rose to the surface and headed for shore.		

curious	My son is very curious and always asks questions.	furious	She is furious at him for breaking his promise.
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[ɔ:]…call の a

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audience*	The audience cheered loudly and clapped their hands.
autograph	Could I have your autograph ?
origin	The origin of the universe remains a mystery.

strawberry	I like to put strawberry jam on my toast.
foreigner*	Many foreigners visit here to enjoy skiing and other winter sports.

warrior	He was a brave and experienced warrior .
waterfall	We walked through the forest to the waterfall .
waterproof	My watch is waterproof .

強い母音

[áu]…house の ou

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nowadays	Nowadays , many people work from home using the internet.
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強い母音

[é:r]…bird の ir

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circulate	Blood circulates to all parts of the body.
circumstance	He is a flexible person and can adjust to any circumstances .
certainly*	This book will certainly help you understand modern art.

virtual	You can take a virtual tour of the museum without leaving home.
vertical	We had to climb an almost vertical cliff.

personal*	In my personal opinion, he is not the right man for the job.
perfectly	That dress fits you perfectly .
permanent	The accident caused permanent damage to his right leg.

Germany*	He studied philosophy in Germany when he was young.
journalist	He is a brave and reliable journalist .

Mercury	Mercury is the smallest planet in the solar system.
terminal	Our bus leaves from the Matsumoto Bus Terminal .

surgery	He underwent major surgery on his back.
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furniture	All the furniture in my house is made of wood.
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argument	I got into an argument with him about politics.
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harmony	They live in perfect harmony with nature.
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architect	The building was designed by a famous architect , Kenzo Tange.
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barbecue	I had a barbecue with my friends yesterday.
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carnival	Rio is famous for its carnival .
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pharmacy	Excuse me, is there a pharmacy near here?
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carpenter*	My grandfather was a skillful carpenter .
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強い母音 [ɔ:r]…**fork** の **or** P.261

organize	He organized a charity concert for the victims of the earthquake.
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normally	The trains are running normally .
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orchestra	I play the violin in an amateur orchestra .
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fortunate	I was fortunate enough to work with him for several years.
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強い母音 [éər]…**care** の **are** P.262

carefully*	Please drive more carefully .
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強い母音 [úər]…**lure** の **ure** P.262

tournament*	I lost in the first round of the tournament .
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強い母音 [áɪər]…**fire** の **ire** P.262

firefighter	She was rescued from the burning building by firefighters .
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真ん中の母音を強く発音する語

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location	GPS enables you to know the exact location of your child.
vocation	Teaching is not just a job for me. It's a vocation .
vacation*	She is on summer vacation with her family.
creation	In his speech, he emphasized the importance of job creation .
relation	There is no relation between the two incidents.
inflation	Our wages are not keeping up with inflation .
translation	I have only read this novel in translation .
sensation	The movie created a great sensation .
foundation	He laid the foundation of Japanese modern architecture.

tomato*	I grow tomatoes in my garden.
potato*	This year's potato harvest will be better than last year's.

occasion	Her dress was not appropriate for the occasion .
invasion	The German invasion of Poland led to World War II.

eraser	Can I borrow your eraser ? I forgot mine.
arrangement	What a beautiful flower arrangement ! I love it so much.
courageous	We need an honest and courageous leader.
Australia*	In Australia , the seasons are opposite to those in Japan.
Australian*	Sydney is a beautiful Australian city with plenty of places to visit.

amazing*	His recovery was amazing , and he returned to work the next week.
creative*	She is very creative and always gives us new ideas.
behavior*	He apologized to her for his rude behavior .
engagement	They announced their engagement last week.
volcano	There are many active volcanoes in Japan.
available	His new book is now available at bookstores and online.

arrival	I'm looking forward to the arrival of spring.	reliable	She is an experienced and reliable tour guide.
revival	There has been a revival of interest in Hokusai's work.	unlikely	It is very unlikely that AI will replace the human labor force.
survival	Climate change is a threat to our survival .	horizon	The sun has already set below the horizon .
excited*	Don't get so excited . It's only a game.	surprising*	It is not surprising that he was awarded the Nobel Prize.
exciting*	That was the most exciting game I've ever seen.	designer	She has become a globally famous fashion designer .
		survivor	He was the only survivor of the accident.

proposal	The City Council approved the proposal to build a new park.	emotion	He rarely shows his emotions to others.
component	Memory is a vital component of a computer system.	October*	These flowers usually bloom in October .
		moreover	We were lost in the mountains; moreover , it was getting dark.
		explosion	There was a gas explosion in the building last night.

agreement	Finally, we came to a complete agreement .	illegal	He was arrested for possessing illegal drugs.
Korea*	I'm going to visit Korea next month.	completely	The incident has completely changed his life.
Korean*	She likes Korean dramas and movies.	policeman	The policeman asked me to show my driver's license.
extremely	It's extremely hot this summer.		

idea*	Let's go camping. – That's a great idea !
ideal	The park is an ideal place for camping.

museum*	The Ohara Museum of Art was the first private Western art museum in Japan.
New Zealand*	Australia and New Zealand are former British colonies.

convenient*	The location of the hotel is very convenient for sightseeing.
convenience*	There are no convenience stores around here.

procedure	Follow the procedure below to change the password.
uneasy	I felt a little uneasy about traveling alone.

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[jʊ:]...cute の u

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amusement*	I started a blog for my own personal amusement .
peculiar	His behavior at the party was very peculiar .

computer*	Computers have become an essential part of our lives.
confusion	The sudden change of rules caused a lot of confusion .

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[u:]...rule の u

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solution	There is no simple solution to the problem of climate change.
pollution*	Water pollution is still a serious problem in some areas.

renewal	The cherry blossom is a symbol of renewal and hope.
renewable	Solar energy is one of the renewable energy sources.

illusion	I have no illusions about my future.
conclusion	After some discussion, we both came to the same conclusion .

producer	He is not the director but the producer of the movie.
consumer	Consumers want more information about the food they buy.
including*	The house has six rooms, including a kitchen and a bathroom.

organic*	Organic food is more expensive than regular food.
mechanic	He was employed as a mechanic at a garage.

Atlantic	Charles Lindbergh was the first man to fly non-stop across the Atlantic Ocean alone.
romantic	I like him, but I don't have any romantic feelings for him.

reaction	His first reaction to the offer was negative.
attraction	She felt a strong attraction to him.

Italian*	I feel like eating Italian food tonight.
establish	The university was established more than a century ago.
fantastic	The trip was absolutely fantastic !
outstanding	She has an outstanding talent for music.

apparent	It was apparent from his face that he was really worried.
expansion	The expansion of the universe is actually speeding up.
companion	Dogs are loyal companions to humans.

exactly*	My opinion is exactly the same as yours.
examine	The mechanic examined my car carefully.
disaster*	I've never seen a disaster like this.

piano*	He plays the piano in a jazz band.
pianist*	The girl grew up to become a famous pianist .

harassment	Have you ever experienced harassment at work?
attractive	She has a very attractive voice.

imagine*	It's hard to imagine a more beautiful view.
dramatic	The pandemic has brought a dramatic change in our lives.

abandon	Please don't abandon your pets when you move.
embarrass	His sudden appearance embarrassed me.

banana*	These bananas are from the Philippines.
financial	The company is facing a serious financial crisis.

unhappy*	No one wants to live an unhappy life.
advantage*	International experience is an advantage when applying for a job.

ambition	He gave up his ambition to become a painter.
addition*	My four-year-old son is already learning addition .
tradition*	It is important to respect local customs and traditions when traveling.
condition*	I bought this car six years ago, and it is still in an excellent condition .
position*	His own actions put him in a difficult position .
admission	She applied for admission to a medical college.
permission	I asked my parents for permission to go camping with my friends.
suspicion	Everyone looked at him with suspicion .

magician	He is a very skillful magician .
musician*	He is one of the greatest musicians in the world.

decision*	He made a decision to move to Hokkaido ten years ago.
division	It is important to know what creates division in society.
provision	The government is responsible for the provision of health care.

efficient	You need to run your business in an efficient and effective way.
sufficient	There wasn't sufficient food for all of us.

initial	JFK are the initials of the former US president John Fitzgerald Kennedy.
official*	Both English and French are Canada's official languages.

ambitious	Boys, be ambitious !
delicious*	All the dishes were delicious , especially the steak.

contribute	She contributed a large sum of money to the fund.
distribute	The book was only distributed to the members of the club.

Pacific*	The Tone River flows into the Pacific Ocean at Choshi.
specific	I don't have any specific plans for the future.

description	The view from the top of the mountain was beyond description .
subscription	I renewed my Netflix subscription .

artistic	She was born in Paris and grew up in an artistic environment.
statistics	Statistics show that women live longer than men.
continue*	Prices will continue to rise for some time.
distinction	For him, there is no clear distinction between work and play.
distinguish	It is sometimes difficult to distinguish between right and wrong.

deliver*	Your order will be delivered within five business days.
religion	I have no particular religion .
religious	I don't believe in God, but I have had religious experiences.
Olympic*	She broke the Olympic record and won the gold medal.

assistant	He hired an assistant to help him run his business.
consider	We must consider the matter from the opposite point of view.
persimmon	How do you make dried persimmons ?

opinion*	It is important to listen to the opinions of others.
appearance	Everyone looked surprised at his sudden appearance .

familiar	I'm not very familiar with digital technology.
committee	She became a member of the budget committee .

beginner	I'm a beginner at skiing and still have a lot to learn.
beginning*	The festival is held at the beginning of August every year.

exhibit	Some of her paintings are exhibited at the gallery.
equipment	Where can I buy camping equipment ?

強い母音

[á]…job の o

P.274

atomic	The first atomic bombs were dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki.
astonish	I was astonished at the news of their marriage.

deposit	Please pay 100,000 yen as a deposit .
impossible*	Nothing is impossible to a willing heart. 〈格言〉
responsible*	When everyone is responsible , no one is responsible .

tomorrow*	Tomorrow is another day. 〈格言〉
accomplish	You must accomplish this task by yourself.
acknowledge	He refused to acknowledge his mistake.

強い母音

[é]…bed の e

P.274

election	When will the next general election take place?
selection	We made a careful selection of furniture.
reflection	I looked at my reflection in a store window.
collection*	Recently, she published a collection of short stories.
connection	There is a connection between stress and high blood pressure.

affection	I have deep affection for my hometown.
infection	What is the most effective way to prevent infection ?
perfection	He always seeks perfection in his work.
objection	I have no objection to your proposal.
injection	I'm already thirty, but I still hate injections .

direction*	You are going in the wrong direction .
protection	The protection of the environment has been a global concern.

intention	He has no intention of resigning.
attention*	Children often do bad things to get their parents' attention .
invention*	The invention of the internet changed the world forever.
convention	He tried to break with convention and create something new.
extension	They are building an extension to the hospital.

profession	She is a tennis player by profession .
depression	I suffered from mild depression after losing my job.
impression	In fact, my first impression of him was not good.
expression*	She looked at him with an expression of horror.
possession	He was arrested for possession of drugs.

reception	We held a reception for the graduates and their families.
exception	There is no rule without exceptions . 〈格言〉
perception	Perception of reality varies from person to person.

digestion	Chewing your food well helps digestion .
suggestion	Can I make a suggestion for a new product?

forever*	I wish this moment would last forever .
however*	My uncle is a strange man. However , I like him very much.

whoever	You can invite whoever you want.
whatever	Please eat whatever you like.
whenever	Please come and see me whenever it is convenient for you.
wherever	Please sit wherever you feel comfortable.

effective*	Social media is an effective means of communication.
objective	It is difficult to be objective about yourself.
detective	I've always been a big fan of detective stories.
perspective	She has a unique perspective on everything.

December*	December is the busiest month for me.
remember*	Do you remember your father's birthday?
November*	Early November is a great time to visit Kyoto.
September*	Summer ends and fall begins in September .

excessive	Excessive drinking is bad for your health.
aggressive	The man suddenly became aggressive and tried to hit me.
impressive	She gave an impressive speech at the United Nations.

dependent	I think he is too dependent on his parents.
attendant	She worked as a flight attendant for five years.
descendant	She is a descendant of a samurai family.

essential	Staying active is essential for a healthy life.
potential	The main purpose of market research is to discover potential customers.

directly	He wanted to speak directly to the people.
director	He is one of the best movie directors of all time.
umbrella*	I always carry an umbrella with me.
incredible	This story may seem incredible , but it is true.
expressway	There was a terrible accident on the Tomei Expressway .
already*	I have already made up my mind to resign.

develop*	They developed the island as a summer resort.
adventure*	Every day is a new adventure for children.
inventor	As a child, my dream was to become an inventor like Edison.
investment	Every investment has an element of risk.

acceptable	The food at the hotel was acceptable but not excellent.
accessible	The island is only accessible by boat or helicopter.
successful*	The concert was successful , and everyone enjoyed themselves.
percentage*	This beer contains only a small percentage of alcohol.

eleven*	Eleven is the fifth prime number.
electric*	Sales of electric cars are increasing rapidly.
unpleasant	There's an unpleasant smell coming from the kitchen.

domestic	Domestic violence is a serious social problem.
tremendous	Smartphones have had a tremendous impact on society.

together*	We enjoyed playing basketball together .
spaghetti	I often have spaghetti for lunch.

inherit	She inherited her father's musical talent.
expensive*	The car is too expensive for me to buy.
pandemic	We mostly stayed home during the peak of the pandemic .
professor*	He became a professor at Oxford University.

reduction	There has been a reduction in the number of violent crimes.	recover	She has recovered from the cancer.
production	Production of the new electric car will start in March next year.	discover*	He discovered a new species of butterfly.
destruction	The earthquake caused great destruction to many towns.	accustom	My eyes gradually became accustomed to the darkness.
instruction	Please read the instructions before using this product.	discussion*	Our discussion heated up and continued late into the night.
construction	The new station building is under construction .	republic	Unlike France or Italy, England is not a republic .
conductor	He is a conductor of a major orchestra.	another*	Can I have another cup of coffee, please?
instructor	He has been working as a driving instructor for six years.		

insurance	At what age should I get life insurance ?
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母音③

真ん中の母音を強く発音する語

強い母音

[ɔ:]…call の a

P.280

historic

This is a **historic** day for our country.

強い母音

[ɑ:]…palm の a

P.280

pajamas

She walked around the house in **pajamas**.

強い母音

[áu]…house の ou

P.280

encounter

On the way to the summit, we **encountered** another group.

announcement

The president will make an important **announcement** tonight.

強い母音

[óí]…coin の oi

P.280

appointment

I'm sorry, I have an **appointment** tonight.

employer

Employers have a responsibility to provide a safe work environment.

employee

Our company has more than a hundred **employees**.

employment

It became difficult to maintain the lifetime **employment** system.

強い母音

[ó:r]…bird の ir

P.281

encourage*

He always **encouraged** his children to do what they wanted to do.

determine

The police are trying to **determine** the cause of the fire.

discourage

Don't be **discouraged**. You can try again.

interpret

How do you **interpret** this poem?

commercial

He has achieved both artistic and **commercial** success.

apartment*	Do you live in a house or an apartment ?	departure	We had to postpone our departure because of the bad weather.
department*	I work in the sales department of an insurance company.	Antarctic	Japan's first Antarctic research ship "Soya" left Tokyo in 1956.
compartment	This bag has three compartments and a small inside pocket.	remarkable	His academic achievements were remarkable .

reporter*	She graduated last year and now works as a newspaper reporter .	enormous	She left an enormous fortune to her children.
supporter	He is a big supporter of Real Madrid.	according	According to local legend, the shrine was built in the 10th century.
important*	We have an important decision to make today.	performance*	The band gave an amazing performance , and the crowd went crazy.
importance*	We need to understand the importance of food safety.		
proportion	In Japan, the proportion of female politicians is still very low.		

sincerely*	I sincerely appreciate your support and cooperation.
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entirely	The rumor about their divorce was entirely false.
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母音①

後ろの母音を強く発音する語

強い母音

[éi]…**cake** の a

P.284

entertain

They **entertained** the children with songs and games.

強い母音

[ái]…**rice** の i

P.284

impolite

It is **impolite** to ask too many questions.

強い母音

[óu]…**hope** の o

P.284

undergo

All pilots must **undergo** regular medical checks.

強い母音

[í:]…**feel** の ee

P.284

referee

VAR stands for video assistant **referee**.

Japanese*

She is interested in **Japanese** culture, especially in literature.

disagree*

I'm afraid I **disagree** with you on many points.

overseas

He has been working **overseas** for more than ten years.

guarantee

I **guarantee** you, this book is worth reading.

Halloween

I bought a pumpkin for **Halloween**.

強い母音

[ú:]…**rule** の u

P.285

introduce*

Let me **introduce** my best friend to you.

kangaroo*

We saw a **kangaroo** cross the road.

afternoon*

The children spent the **afternoon** playing sports and games.

母音②

後ろの母音を強く発音する語

強い母音

[æ]…bat の a

P.286

secondhand

I bought this book at the **secondhand** bookstore.

understand*

I don't **understand** what you are trying to do.

強い母音

[i]…big の i

P.286

violin*

She plays both the **violin** and the piano.

強い母音

[é]…bed の e

P.286

recommend

Could you **recommend** a good restaurant near here?

represent

I **represented** Nagano Prefecture at the National Sports Festival.

強い母音

[ʌ]…cup の u

P.286

interrupt

I'm sorry to **interrupt** you, but I have to leave now.

overcome

He managed to **overcome** stage fright.

強い母音

[ú]…push の u

P.287

overlook

Our room **overlooked** the lake with mountains beyond.

母音③

後ろの母音を強く発音する語

強い母音

[ɔ:]…call の a

P.288

overall

The **overall** cost of the event was five million yen.

強い母音

[ɔi]…coin の oi

P.288

disappoint*

I hate to **disappoint** you, but I don't agree with you.

強い母音

[ɔ:r]…fork の or

P.288

anymore*

I don't want to discuss it **anymore**.

強い母音

[ɪər]…hear の ear

P.288

disappear*

The sun began to set and finally **disappeared** below the horizon.

pioneer

He is a **pioneer** in the field of information technology.

engineer*

He became the chief **engineer** of the company.

volunteer*

She works as a **volunteer** at a hospital.

interfere

We should not **interfere** in other people's lives.

souvenir

I bought some dolls as **souvenirs** of the trip.