

1 cake の a … [éi]

P.12

bake*	Let's bake an apple pie.
cake*	What a nice birthday cake !
fake	This diamond is a fake .
lake*	We fished in a lake .
flake	A flake of snow fell on my hand.
make*	Let's make a model plane.
sake	I'm doing this for my own sake .
take*	Take an umbrella with you.
wake*	Please wake me up at six tomorrow morning.
shake*	Shake the bottle well.
snake*	I saw a snake in the woods.
brake	The driver suddenly stepped on the brake .

date*	What's the date of the next meeting?
fate	He finally accepted his fate .
gate*	This gate is opened at ten every morning.
hate*	We hate wars.
late*	I was late for the party.
plate*	There was only one plate on the table.
mate	We are looking for a mate for our dog.
rate*	The industry is growing at a remarkable rate .

skate*	It was fun to skate on the frozen lake.
state*	He is in a bad state of health.

fame	He wanted both money and fame .
game*	<i>Shogi</i> is my favorite game .
name*	May I ask your name ?
same*	We go to the same school.
tame	These animals are not tame ; they are wild.
shame	His face turned red with shame .
blame	Don't blame him for the accident.
flame	The little fire grew into a big flame .
frame	I'll put this picture in a frame .

ace	He is the ace of the team.
face*	She wore a sad face all day.
lace	I bought a new pair of laces for my tennis shoes.
place*	The incident happened in a lonely place .
pace	The old man walked at a slow pace .
space*	There isn't enough space to play soccer.
race*	She ran a marathon race last week.
grace	They sang and danced with grace .

trace	I want to trace the history of my family.
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trade*	He made a fortune through foreign trade .
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base*	The book is based on the author's own experiences.
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male*	That is a male lion.
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case*	In case of emergency, call this number.
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pale	What's wrong? You look pale .
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vase	Put these flowers in the vase , please.
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sale*	Electric car sales are growing rapidly.
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chase	If you chase two rabbits, you will not catch either one. (格言)
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tale	<i>Cinderella</i> is my favorite fairy tale .
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whale*	Whales are the largest sea animals.
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gaze	They gazed at each other.
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scale	He's going to start a business on a large scale .
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maze	The old town was like a maze .
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cape	Our ship sailed around a beautiful cape .
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phase	We entered a new phase of our lives.
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tape	She sealed the envelope with tape .
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phrase*	I found this phrase in his book.
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shape*	That cloud has a strange shape .
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cave*	Let's explore this cave .
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grape*	Let's pick grapes today.
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save*	They tried to save the girl's life.
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lane	The street has a bike lane .
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wave*	The waves are very high today.
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plane*	We went to Nagasaki by plane .
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shave	I shave every morning.
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crane	Do you know how to make a paper crane ?
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slave	He was treated like a slave .
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brave*	The captain was really brave .
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age*	We are the same age .
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grave	They made a grave mistake.
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cage*	The bird flew out of the cage .
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fade	The rainbow soon faded away.
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page*	Open your textbook to page nine.
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shade*	Let's sit in the shade .
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wage	They demanded a raise in wages .
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blade	This knife has a very sharp blade .
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stage*	She appeared on the stage as a guest singer.
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spade	He was digging the ground with a spade .
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vague	My memory of him is vague .
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grade*	Gyokuro is the highest grade of green tea.
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plague	They are suffering from a plague .
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safe*	Have a safe trip!
bathe	I like to bathe in the morning.

haste	Haste makes waste. (格言)
paste	Mix the flour and water into a paste .
taste*	I can't forget the taste of the cake.
waste*	Don't waste your time on such things.

range	His speech covered a wide range of topics.
strange*	I had a strange dream last night.
change*	We'll change trains at the next station.

able*	He was able to finish the job in one day.
cable	Use this cable to connect your smartphone to your TV.
fable	Aesop is famous for writing fables .
table*	There were four glasses on the table .
stable	Prices are stable now.

maple	The leaves of the maple trees are turning red.
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fail*	His business failed , and he lost a lot of money.
hail	Suddenly the hail began to fall.
jail	He has been in jail for three years.
mail	Is there any mail for me today?
nail	Your nails are too long. You should cut them.

snail	He is as slow as a snail .
rail	Hold on to the rail when you walk down the stairs.
trail	There was a trail of blood on the floor.
sail*	He sailed alone from Osaka to San Francisco.
tail*	The boy stepped on the cat's tail by accident.

gain	I gained a lot of experience from the trip.
main*	This is one of the main streets of the city.
pain*	I have a pain in my back.
Spain*	Soccer is the most popular sport in Spain .
rain*	We usually have a lot of rain in June.

brain*	The human brain is still a mystery.
drain	The pond was completely drained in order to clean it.
grain	Japan imports a large amount of grain every year.
train*	I like to travel by train .
strain	Don't strain yourself too much.
vain	I tried in vain to find him.
chain*	There is a chain of volcanoes around the Pacific Ocean.
plain*	He usually wears plain clothes.
stain	Can you remove this stain ?

faint	His voice was faint ; it was almost a whisper.
paint*	She painted the wall pink.
saint	He is not a saint . He is just a common man.

aim	What is the aim of this event?
claim	He continued to claim his innocence.

aid	My grandfather wears a hearing aid .
maid	She worked as a maid at the hotel for several years.

raise*	Raise your hand if you have any questions.
praise	Praise your child when they do something good.

wait*	Please wait here till I return.
straight*	We drove along the long straight road.

faith	I have lost faith in him.
waist	I'm afraid my waist is getting thicker.

bay	It feels good to sail around the bay .
day*	Rome was not built in a day . 〈格言〉
lay*	Please lay the box on the floor carefully.
clay	Children like to play with clay .
play*	Don't play in the street.
may*	It may snow tomorrow.
May*	May is my favorite month of the year.
pay*	How much did you pay for the ticket?
ray	Too many sun rays can harm your skin.
gray*	She was wearing a gray coat.

pray	She prayed for his safe return.
tray	He took a glass of wine from the tray .
stray	One day a boy strayed into the woods.
say*	I never say such a thing.
way*	Will you tell me the way to the station?
stay*	How long are you going to stay here?

veil	He lifted the veil and kissed the bride.
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eight*	He works eight hours a day.
weight*	He is trying to lose weight .

weigh	How much does this package weigh ?
sleigh	Santa Claus travels in a sleigh .

eighth*	My office is on the eighth floor of the building.
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hey*	Hey , what happened?
they*	They are my best friends.
prey	The lion was looking for prey .

break*	Be careful not to break the glasses.
steak	We had steak for dinner tonight.

great*	Einstein was a great scientist.
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ice*	My hands are as cold as ice .
dice	We use dice to play sugoroku, a Japanese board game.
nice*	What nice weather today!
rice*	I eat rice at least once a day.
price*	What is the price of that bag?
slice	Cut the onion into thin slices .
spice	Spices play an important role in Indian cooking.
twice*	I caught a cold twice this winter.

dine	Let's dine together this evening.
fine*	He looked fine when I last saw him.
line*	We waited in a long line to enter the park.
mine*	This bike is mine , not yours.
nine*	The store opens at nine in the morning.
pine	I was very impressed by the row of pine trees.
vine	Picking grapes from the vines was a great fun.
wine	This wine is made from grapes grown in Japan.
shine*	The storm will soon be over, and the sun will shine again.
shrine*	There are many shrines and temples in Kyoto.

hide*	Where did you hide the money?
ride*	I usually ride my bike to school.

bride	The bride entered the church with her father.
pride	She takes pride in her work.
side*	The doors on the right side will open.
tide	Time and tide wait for no man. (格言)
wide*	The road was wide and comfortable to drive on.
slide	Tears began to slide down her cheeks.
guide*	She guided us around the museum.

bite*	Don't be afraid. This dog won't bite you.
kite*	I used to fly a kite when I was a child.
site*	They are looking for a site for their restaurant.
write*	Please write your name on this paper.
white*	The trees were white with snow this morning.
quite*	You are quite right about it.
spite	She married him in spite of her parents' objection.

file	Put this file in a safe place.
mile*	We walked about half a mile from the station.
smile*	He smiled at the sight of his daughter.
pile	He looked at the pile of papers and sighed.
tile	The bathroom walls are covered with tiles .
while*	She got married while she was in college.

bike*	I rented a bike and rode around the town.
hike*	We left early in the morning to hike Mt. Takao.
like*	I like to play the guitar.
mike	He took a mike and started to speak.
strike	Strike while the iron is hot. 〈格言〉

rise*	What time will the sun rise tomorrow?
wise*	He was a wise and brave king.
size*	Do you have this in another size ?
prize*	She won first prize in the competition.

dive	He dived from the bridge into the river.
five*	I usually work from nine to five .
live ¹	I especially like his live performances.
drive*	I will drive you to the station.

pipe	An underground water pipe may be leaking.
ripe	These bananas are not ripe yet.
stripe	He was wearing a blue sweater with white stripes .
wipe	He wiped off the sweat on his face.

time*	I had no time to eat lunch.
chime	He rang the door chimes , but there was no answer.
crime	He has nothing to do with the crime .
prime	Who is the prime minister of England?

life*	What a wonderful life he lived!
wife*	My wife and I married ten years ago.
knife*	Be careful. That knife is sharp.

rifle	Don't point your rifle at anyone.
trifle	Don't worry about such a trifle .

idle	I don't like to be idle . I want to work.
Bible	Have you ever read the Bible ?
title*	I forgot the title of the movie.

bind	This experience will bind us together for life.
find*	I can't find my baggage.
kind*	She is a very kind woman.
mind*	What's on your mind ?
wind ¹	The river winds through the valley.
blind*	Love is blind . 〈格言〉
grind	Water wheels were used to grind wheat into flour.

mild	The climate of this region is mild .
wild*	You can see many wild animals in the park.
child*	He is the only child of his parents.

I*	I take pride in being myself.
hi*	Hi! How are you doing?

sign*	Pay attention to traffic signs and signals.
climb*	Many people climb Mt. Fuji every year.

fight*	I don't want to fight with anyone.
light*	Please turn on the light . It's getting dark.
flight*	I'd like to book a flight to Hong Kong.
slight	I have a slight headache today.
might*	Do you really think might is right?
night*	Don't walk around alone at night .
knight	In old times, knights fought for their honor.
right*	He is the right person for the job.
bright*	What is that bright star next to the moon?
sight*	She was excited at the beautiful sight .
tight	This shirt is too tight for me.

high*	How high are we flying?
sigh	She sighed with relief when she saw her children.

height	What is the height of the building?
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die*	He died as if he were falling asleep.
lie ¹	Don't tell a lie . Be honest.
lie ^{2*}	I am so tired that I want to lie down for a while.
pie*	I'd like a piece of apple pie and a cup of coffee.
tie*	He doesn't usually wear a tie .

by*	She was spoken to by a stranger.
my*	This is my hometown.
shy*	He was very shy when he was young.
why*	Why did you change your mind?
sky*	The sun was shining, and the sky was clear blue.
fly*	The bird was injured and couldn't fly .
spy	I think there is a spy among us.
cry*	I heard someone cry for help.
dry*	The air is very dry today.
fry	Fry the potatoes in a pan.
try*	He is trying hard to win the race.

buy*	What did you buy at the souvenir shop?
guy	I like him. He is a nice guy .

bye*	Bye now! Have a nice day.
dye	Does she dye her hair black?
eye*	She opened her eyes wide.
rye	This bread is made from rye flour.

type*	What is your blood type ?
rhyme	Rhyme is difficult to translate into other languages.
style*	She has her own style of singing.
cycle*	His photographs capture the cycle of the seasons in Japan.

cope	She can cope with any difficulty in life.
hope*	Don't lose hope . You are not alone.
rope*	We tied ourselves with a rope .
slope	We slowly walked up the slope of the mountain.

bone*	I like chicken on the bone .
tone	He spoke to me in a gentle tone .
stone*	The boy threw a stone across the river.
zone	We are now in the danger zone .
phone*	We talked about it on the phone .
clone	He looks like a clone of his father.
drone	Drones are now used in a wide range of fields.

hole*	She has gone, and there is a big hole in my heart.
pole	My father bought me a fishing pole and took me fishing.
role*	She played the role of a nurse in the TV drama.
sole	He was the sole survivor of the accident.
whole*	I spent the whole day in the house yesterday.

joke*	He is always telling jokes .
smoke*	You cannot smoke here.
stroke	She won the U.S. Open by two strokes .

note*	Before leaving, she left a note on the table.
vote*	Who did you vote for in the election?
quote	Our teacher often quotes Shakespeare.

code	The letter was written in code .
mode	Modes of communication change over time.

dome	The stadium has a dome , so don't worry about the weather.
home*	There is no place like home . 〈格言〉

nose*	Don't blow your nose too hard.
pose	She posed for the camera like a model.
rose*	You can see a wide variety of roses in this garden.
those*	Those are all my books.
close ^{1*}	Please close the door quietly.
clothes*	She usually wears casual clothes .

close ^{2*}	Our birthdays are very close to each other.
globe	The virus rapidly spread around the globe .
noble	He has a noble mind and a generous heart.

old*	The old man was once a famous baseball player.
bold	We need a bold vision for the future.

cold*	It has been a cold winter with lots of snow.
scold	Don't scold your child for bad grades.
fold	Fold the paper in half like this.
gold*	The medal is made of pure gold .
hold*	The man was holding a knife in his hand.

host*	Who is the host of this party?
most*	What impressed you most during the trip?
post	He holds an important post in the government.
ghost	He appeared from the darkness like a ghost .

go*	I want to go to Canada.
no*	I have no money now.
so*	Don't be so angry.

oh*	Oh , what a wonderful view!
toe	I hurt my toe when I kicked the ball.

both*	He pulled the rope with both hands.
comb	I bought a beautiful comb in Kagoshima.
folk	Bon Odori is a Japanese folk dance performed during Obon.
roll*	Large rocks rolled down the slope and blocked the road.

boat*	You can get to the island by boat .
coat*	Put on your coat . It's cold outside.

goat	Goats are mostly kept for their milk.
float	I saw a balloon floating in the sky.
throat	Something is wrong with my throat .

loan	It took me eight years to pay off my student loan .
moan	He had a high fever and moaned all night.
groan	The wounded soldier groaned with pain.

coal	Coal is one of the biggest causes of climate change.
goal*	One of my goals in life is to have my own company.

load	Our car was loaded with camping gear.
road*	This road will lead you to the airport.

boast	He is always boasting of his achievements.
coast	It was pleasant to drive along the coast .
roast	I will roast chicken for dinner.
toast*	I had two slices of toast for breakfast this morning.

oak	There used to be an old oak tree here.
loaf	I bought a loaf of bread at the bakery.
soap	I usually use liquid soap .
coach*	He is our basketball coach .

bow ¹	She had a bow and arrow in her hands.
low*	The sun was already low in the western sky.
blow*	A cold wind is blowing from the north.
flow	The river flows through the city of Kyoto.
slow*	He has been making a slow but steady recovery.
row	I was lucky enough to get a seat in the front row .
crow*	There are many crows in the neighborhood.
grow*	This plant grows very fast.
throw*	Don't throw trash on the street.
know*	I don't know where he lives now.
snow*	We have a lot of snow here in winter.
show*	He showed me how to fly a kite.
glow	Two eyes were glowing in the darkness.

owe	I owe many thanks to my family and friends.
own*	I want to see the world with my own eyes.
bowl*	Would you like another bowl of rice?
growth	The growth of a company depends on its employees.

soul	The eyes are the windows of the soul .
though*	Though he is young, he has got a lot of experience.

sew	She sewed a dress for her granddaughter.
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theme	The theme of this book is climate change.	breed	He has been breeding dogs for fifteen years.
scheme	He was involved in the scheme to import illegal goods.	speed*	The car was running at a great speed .

eve	We had a wonderful Christmas Eve .	eel	The price of eel is getting higher because its number is decreasing.
these*	These are my favorite pictures of myself.	feel*	How are you feeling today?
scene*	That was the most impressive scene in the movie.	heel	I hurt my heel while training.

deep*	How deep is this pond?	peel	She peeled an apple for me.
keep*	She keeps all the letters she has received over the years.	kneel	He was told to kneel before the queen.
weep	She was weeping with her hands over her face.	wheel	Grip the wheel firmly with both hands.
sweep	She asked me to sweep the floor.	steel	This kitchen knife is made of steel .

sheep*	He tried to sleep by counting sheep .	meet*	Can I meet you tomorrow?
sleep*	I cannot sleep well these days.	sheet*	The sheets were clean, and the bed was comfortable.
steep	The slope was so steep that I got off my bike.	greet*	She greeted the guests with a smile.
creep	The baby was creeping along the floor.	street*	I happened to meet him on the street .
		sweet*	She loves sweet things.

deed	We need deeds , not words.	keen	She has a keen sense of direction.
feed*	Please don't feed the animals.	queen*	Elizabeth II became queen at the age of twenty-five.
need*	You need to read more books.	green*	She was dressed in bright green .
seed*	She planted the seeds of hope in their hearts.	screen*	My computer screen suddenly went black this morning.
weed	The backyard is covered with weeds .		
bleed	Your nose is bleeding .		

week*	We will leave for Australia next week .
seek	He doesn't seek fame or popularity.
cheek	She kissed her son on the cheek and said goodbye.

beef*	Matsusaka is famous for its beef .
seem*	He seems to be very smart.
speech*	He gave an opening speech for the ceremony.

cheese*	I bought a sandwich with ham and cheese for lunch.
breeze	The evening breeze was cool and comfortable.
freeze	If you go outside, you will freeze to death.
sneeze	She sneezed three times in a row.
squeeze	He squeezed her hands and looked into her eyes.

sleeve	The sleeves of this jacket are too long.
beetle	The boy was very happy to find a beetle in the woods.
needle	Grandma asked me to thread the needle .

bee*	Bees are flying around the flowers.
fee	There is no entrance fee at the park.
see*	You can see the whole town from there.
knee	My knees hurt when I bend them.
free*	What do you do in your free time?
tree*	I used to climb the tree when I was a kid.
three*	We won by a score of three to one.

be*	Be quiet in this room.
he*	I didn't break it. He did.
me*	Look at me , not her.
we*	It is we who must change.
she*	Only she passed the exam.

eat*	We eat to live, not live to eat .
beat*	I think no one can beat you in this field.
heat*	It's too hot. I can't stand this heat .
meat*	Will you have meat or fish?
neat	He always keeps his room neat and tidy.
seat*	Please take a seat and wait for a moment.
cheat	He cheated during the election.
wheat	Flour is made from wheat .
treat*	You always treat her like a princess.

beam	A beam of light pierced through the darkness like a sword.
team*	He was selected as a member of the national team .
steam	The snow was melting, and steam was rising from the ground.
cream*	Would you like some cream in your coffee?
scream	A woman's scream broke the silence of the night.
dream*	I had a strange dream just before I woke up.
stream	I enjoyed watching many fish swimming in the stream .

each*	Teachers must pay attention to each student.
beach*	We had a wonderful time on the beach .
peach	This peach is so juicy and sweet.
reach*	We finally reached the top of the mountain.
teach*	He teaches math in high school.

deal	Please deal the cards.
heal	Time heals all wounds.
meal*	I brush my teeth after every meal .
seal	Check your document again before you seal the envelope.
steal*	I didn't steal anything from the store.

leak	Someone leaked the information to the press.
peak	He was at the peak of his career as an actor.
speak*	Don't speak so loudly.
weak*	Everyone has a weak point.

bean*	Brazil produces the largest amount of coffee beans in the world.
lean	He leaned against the wall and looked at her.
clean*	The room was very clean and had a great view.
mean*	What does that sign mean ?
heap	His clothes lay in a heap on the floor.
leap	Look before you leap . 〈格言〉
cheap*	I bought it at a cheap price.

east*	The lake is to the east of the town.
beast	<i>Beauty and the Beast</i> is my favorite Disney movie.
least*	Good things come when you least expect them. 〈格言〉

lead*	All roads lead to Rome. 〈格言〉
read*	He speaks and reads Japanese well.

jeans	He usually wears jeans .
means	Cars are the only means of transportation for them.

cease	The country ceased to exist about thirty years ago.
grease	His clothes were stained with grease .
peace*	Peace cannot be achieved by force.

ease	She solved the problem with ease .
tease	We teased him about his funny hat.
please*	It is very difficult to please him.

leave*	She is going to leave New York next week.
weave	It took three days to weave this basket.

pea	I usually add peas to vegetable soup.
sea*	The sea is rough, and the waves are high.
tea*	I'd like another cup of tea , please.

leaf*	The last leaf of the tree fell to the ground.
league	There are two professional baseball leagues in Japan.
breathe*	She opened the window and breathed the fresh air.
eagle	The eagle spread its big wings and flew away.

chief	He is the chief cook of the restaurant.
thief	He was a famous thief who stole only from the rich.
brief	We will soon make a brief stop at Nagoya.
grief	I didn't know how to deal with my grief .

field*	Politics is not my field .
yield	Rich soil yields good crops.
shield	He used his body as a shield to protect his son.

niece	I have a niece in Akita, but I haven't seen her for ten years.
piece*	Can I have a piece of paper?

priest	He was the priest who performed our wedding ceremony.
grieve	He grieved over his mother's death.

seize	The police officer seized him and dragged him to the police car.
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key*	I've lost my keys and can't get into my house.
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people*	There were a lot of people on the beach.
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ski*	We used to go skiing in the mountains.
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suite	I reserved a suite at the Plaza Hotel.
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5 - 1 cute の u … [jú:]

P.47

cute*	Look at that baby. How cute !
mute	Where is the mute button?

use ^{1*}	It is no use crying over spilt milk. 〈格言〉
use ^{2*}	You can use this computer any time.
used	He bought a used car for 100,000 yen.

cube	I put several ice cubes in a glass and poured whiskey.
huge*	Godzilla is a huge monster like a dinosaur.

few*	I have a few friends in Korea.
mew	The cat was mewing outside the window.
view*	We stayed in a room with an ocean view .

June*	She was a June bride in 2020.
tune	He played her favorite tune on the guitar.
prune	Prunes contain a lot of vitamins and minerals.

nude	Are there any nude scenes in the movie?
rude*	When I first met him, I thought he was rude .

rule*	I'm not familiar with the rules of rugby.
tube	He had to be fed through a tube for a while.
flute*	She played the flute in the orchestra.

due	This plane is due to land in an hour.
sue	She sued the magazine for invasion of privacy.
blue*	There was not a cloud in the clear blue sky.
clue	The police seem to have no clues about the murder.
glue	I repaired the broken vase with glue .
true*	The rumor was, in fact, true .

suit	He bought a new suit to wear for the wedding.
fruit*	Would you like some fruit ?

bruise	There was a bruise on his face.
cruise	We are going on a cruise around Tokyo Bay.

juice*	I'd like a glass of orange juice , please.
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flu	I have had the flu for almost a week.
truth*	Someday we will know the truth .

dew	The morning dew on the grass was very beautiful.
new*	What do you think of her new album?

chew	Chew well when you eat.
crew	The crew of the boat was friendly and helpful.

screw	I think one of the screws is loose.
stew	She ordered beef stew , and I ordered a steak.

news*	No news is good news . 〈格言〉
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cool*	It was cool in the forest.
fool	Don't be a fool . You're not a child anymore.

pool*	Let's go swimming in the pool .
tool*	You can use the internet as a learning tool .

stool	She sat on a stool at the bar and drank wine.
school*	He goes to school by bike.

moon*	The moon was full and shining clearly that night.
noon*	Let's meet at noon .
soon*	She will be back soon .
spoon	Eat your soup with a spoon .

boom	There was a big boom in real estate in the 80s.
room*	He went out of the room in haste.
bloom*	The tulips are in full bloom now.

loop	I was caught in a loop of bad thoughts.
scoop	He is always looking for a scoop .
troop	The president sent troops to the border.

boot	She wore black leather boots and gloves.
root	What is the root of this problem?
shoot*	Don't shoot birds.

food*	I prefer to eat local food when I travel.
mood	Sorry, I'm not in the mood for conversation right now.

roof*	The roof of my house was damaged by the typhoon.
proof	We need proof that you have graduated from college.

booth	There is still a telephone booth on the corner.
tooth*	I had a bad tooth pulled out yesterday.

soothe	Her words soothed my heart and gave me hope.
smooth	The surface of the lake was as smooth as glass.

goose	Mother Goose is not a goose at all but an imaginary character.
loose	I like to wear loose clothes.

boo	The audience booed when he appeared on the stage.
too*	I like dogs, but I like cats too .
zoo*	We went to a zoo in Shirahama to see pandas.

boost	You can boost your business with social media.
choose*	Please choose one from the list.
noodle*	I often eat noodles for lunch.

do*	I have to do my job now.
to*	Who did you lend the book to ?
two*	She cut the apple in two .
who*	Who painted this picture?

lose*	Don't lose confidence in yourself.
whose*	Whose notebook is this?

move*	They moved to Sapporo last year.
prove	He has no way to prove his innocence.

tomb	There are several huge tombs of ancient emperors in Osaka.
whom	To whom did you give the money?

soup*	I think this soup is too salty.
group*	I don't like to travel in groups .

you*	You go first.
youth	He spent most of his youth in Paris.
route	What is the best route to get to the hotel?
wound	Your wound will heal soon.
through*	The cat came in through the window.

shoe*	These shoes are a little small for me.
-------	---

at*	Where are you? I'm waiting for you at the station.
bat	I hit the ball as hard as I could with the bat .
cat*	Care killed the cat . (格言)
fat*	I don't think he is fat .
hat*	She was wearing a straw hat with a blue ribbon.
mat	Wipe your feet on the mat before you come in.
pat	He patted me on the shoulder.
rat*	I saw a rat running in the kitchen!!
chat	We chatted on the street for a while.
that*	That is my father's car.
flat*	We've got a flat tire.

cap*	He was wearing a baseball cap .
gap	The gap between the rich and the poor is increasing.
lap	The boy was sleeping on his mother's lap .
clap	The audience clapped their hands to the music.
map*	Will you draw me a map to your house?
nap	She took a nap after lunch.
snap	The branches of the trees snapped off in the strong wind.
tap	He tapped his fingers on the table.

rap	What is the difference between rap and hip hop?
wrap*	She wrapped herself in a blanket to keep warm.
trap	I think someone set a trap for him.
strap	The strap of my bag broke during the trip.
scrap	She threw scraps of bread to the birds.

ban	English was banned in Japan during World War II.
can*	I can sleep anywhere.
scan	I scanned the list quickly.
fan*	I immediately became his fan .
man*	He is a very talented man .
pan	I fried an egg in a pan .
span	The average life span of Japanese people is still increasing.
van	A delivery van stopped in front of my house.
than*	He came home a little earlier than usual.
plan*	Do you have any plans for the weekend?

am*	Are you ready? — Yes, I am .
dam	This lake was formed by building a dam .
ham	I eat ham and eggs for breakfast.
jam	He spread strawberry jam on the bread.

lamb	The main dish was roasted lamb .
gram	I bought 200 grams of coffee beans.

bag*	I always carry my own shopping bag .
lag	In those days, Japan lagged far behind Europe in science.
flag*	The national flag of Japan is called Hinomaru.
rag	She wiped the floor with a rag .
drag	She dragged the suitcase to the car.

ax	He cut the rope with an ax .
fax	Please send us a message by email or by fax .
tax*	The tax is included in the price.

ad	Ads on websites change based on what you have searched.
add*	You can add some lemon juice to it.
bad*	Bad news travels fast. (格言)
dad*	Dad is out now.
mad	I don't know why she is mad at me.
sad*	She told me a very sad story.
glad*	I'm glad you returned safely.

gas*	Turn off the gas , please.
mass	Mass production began during the Industrial Revolution.
pass*	She passed the entrance exam for high school.

class*	We were in the same class at school.
glass*	Can I have a glass of water with ice, please?
brass	He plays in the brass section of the orchestra.
grass*	The grass is always greener on the other side of the fence. (格言)

half*	The first half of the game was dull.
staff*	Please ask the station staff if you need any assistance.
graph	This graph shows the number of people who visited the park.

back*	He didn't look back . He just kept moving forward.
lack	His only problem is his lack of confidence.
black*	He was wearing a black suit.
pack*	I have already packed my suitcase.
snack	I often have a snack in the afternoon.
crack	This cup has a small crack on the side.
track*	We followed the track through the woods to the lodge.

catch*	The boy tried to catch a firefly, but he couldn't.
match*	He is a good boxer, but he is no match for you.
scratch	Don't scratch ! You'll make it worse.

ash	The beautiful old house has turned to ashes .
cash	I paid the bill in cash .

dash	The bell rang and he dashed out of the classroom.
mash	Mash the potatoes and add some butter and milk.
smash	The house was smashed to pieces by the storm.
clash	The two parties have clashed on several issues.
flash	An idea suddenly flashed across my mind.
splash	The children were splashing around in the river.
crash	The plane crashed to the ground.
trash*	One man's trash is another man's treasure. (格言)

bath*	I usually take a bath before going to bed.
math*	I was really poor at math .
path	This is a secret path to the castle.

bang	She banged the door closed and walked away.
gang	He joined a gang of robbers.
hang*	Will you hang this picture on the wall?

and*	We traveled around Kyoto and Nara.
band*	He formed a rock band with his childhood friends.
hand*	I made this dress with my own hands .
land*	We haven't seen any land for days.
sand*	We played in the sand on the beach.
brand	This brand is well known all over the world.
grand	They held a grand wedding in Paris.

stand*	I saw her standing there.
--------	----------------------------------

bank*	I joined the bank after graduating from university.
-------	--

rank	He is a writer of the first rank .
------	---

frank	He is very frank and friendly with students.
-------	---

tank	Now he needs an oxygen tank to breathe.
------	--

thank*	I must thank you for all your kindness.
--------	--

blank	Sign your name in the blank space below.
-------	---

cast	She cast a doubtful look at him.
------	---

fast*	My brother is a fast runner.
-------	-------------------------------------

last*	This is the last train to Tokyo.
-------	---

past*	Don't worry about the past .
-------	-------------------------------------

vast	He has a vast knowledge about music.
------	---

camp*	We returned to camp before sunset.
-------	---

damp	The moss grows in damp places.
------	---------------------------------------

lamp*	It was getting dark and the street lamps were lit.
-------	---

stamp*	I collect all kinds of stamps from all over the world.
--------	---

ant*	A lot of ants gathered around the sugar.
------	---

plant*	Don't forget to water the plants .
--------	---

grant	His request for child-care leave was granted .
-------	---

ask*	You can ask me anything.
------	---------------------------------

mask	Everyone wore a mask at the airport.
------	---

task*	He gave each of us a different task .
-------	--

have*	Does your school have a swimming pool?
-------	---

act*	You should think twice before you act .
------	--

dance*	They sing and dance at the same time.
--------	--

fact*	I'm just telling you the facts .
-------	---

chance*	She has a good chance of winning the election.
---------	---

gasp	He stopped running and gasp ed for breath.
------	---

glance	He glanced at me several times.
--------	--

grasp	He couldn't grasp the meaning of her words.
-------	--

France*	I would love to travel around southern France .
---------	--

raft	We went down the river on a raft .
------	---

candle*	He lit the candles on my birthday cake.
---------	--

craft	Traditional crafts should be preserved as they are.
-------	--

handle	Don't worry. I will handle this matter.
--------	--

as*	She is well known as a poet.
-----	-------------------------------------

angle	Now, let's look at the problem from a different angle .
-------	--

cab	We'll take a cab to the airport.
-----	---

ankle	I fell down and twisted my ankle .
-------	---

jazz*	The first Japanese jazz band was formed in Kobe.
-------	---

apple*	There are many kinds of delicious apples in Japan.
--------	---

pants	She prefers pants to skirts.
-------	-------------------------------------

battle	Once there was a battle here between Genji and Heike.
--------	--

shall*	Shall I carry your bag?
--------	--------------------------------

castle*	The castle is often used as a location for period dramas.
---------	--

branch*	I climbed the tree and sat on a branch .
---------	---

sample	Can you send me a sample of this product?
--------	--

tackle	We must tackle the problem now.
--------	--

aunt*	I visited my aunt in Hokkaido last summer.
-------	---

laugh*	Don't laugh at other people's mistakes.
--------	--

big*	I want to play in a big stadium someday.
dig*	They decided to dig a tunnel through the mountain.
pig*	Have you ever read The Three Little Pigs ?

dip	Dip the banana in chocolate. It tastes good.
hip	This dress is too tight around my hips .
lip	My lips are always dry in winter.
clip	I clipped the article and filed it.
slip	I slipped on the wet ground and fell into the mud.
sip	He sipped some wine from his glass.
tip	We can see only the tip of the iceberg.
chip	These cookies contain chocolate chips .
ship*	The ship left the port and headed for Yokohama.
whip	He whipped the horse to make it go faster.
skip	She sometimes skips breakfast.
grip	Grip the rope and pull it as hard as you can.
trip*	We will go on a trip to Okinawa next month.
strip	The typhoon stripped the trees of their leaves.

it*	It takes about an hour to go from my house to my office.
bit*	The movie was well made, but it was a bit boring.
fit*	This jacket fits me perfectly.

hit*	He was so angry that I was afraid he was going to hit me.
kit	Do you have an emergency kit at home?
sit*	I used to sit on the beach and watch the waves.
wit	His essays are full of wit and humor.
quit	He quit his job for no reason.
knit	She knitted me a sweater for my birthday.
spit	Don't spit on the street.
split	The teacher split the students into four groups.

in*	There was a doll in the box.
pin	I pinned a calendar to the wall of my office.
spin	My head is spinning badly.
sin	It is a sin to steal even a pin.
win*	We must win by any means.
twin	She was born as a twin in Hawaii.
chin	He was hit on the chin and fell down.
thin*	It was very cold, and the lake was covered with thin ice.
skin*	My skin is very sensitive and easily damaged.

dim	I saw something move in the dim light.
him*	She trusts no one but him .
slim	You always look great. How do you stay so slim ?

swim*	It is forbidden to swim here.
-------	--------------------------------------

kid*	When I was a kid , I was always playing games.
lid	Put the lid on the pan and heat it slowly.
rid	You should get rid of bad habits.
squid	How many legs does a squid have?

fix*	He quickly fixed my bike.
mix*	You shouldn't mix business with pleasure.
six*	Six is my lucky number.

is*	Do you know where he is ?
his*	This is his notebook, not mine.
quiz*	I had a math quiz at school today.

kiss*	He kissed her on the lips for the first time.
miss*	She is leaving tomorrow. I'll miss her.
this*	This is a very interesting book.

if*	Please give me a call if there are any changes.
cliff	It took him an hour to climb up the cliff .
stiff	This door is stiff and difficult to open.

ill*	My uncle is seriously ill .
bill*	Let's split the bill .

fill*	Please fill the tank.
hill*	We walked up the hill to the top.
kill*	He didn't mean to kill anyone. It was an accident.
skill*	She played the piano with great skill .
mill	I want to enjoy coffee at home, so I bought a coffee mill .
till*	Please take care of the children till I return.
still*	It is still snowing, but the wind has dropped.
will*	I will always be your friend.
chill	There is a slight chill in the air this morning.
spill	I spilled some coffee on the carpet.
drill*	We had a fire drill at school yesterday.
thrill	They thrilled the audience with great performances.

kick*	Kick the ball to me.
lick	The dog came up to me and licked my hand.
click	Click the link below to see more details.
pick*	He picked it as one of the best albums of the year.
sick*	She is taking care of her sick mother.
thick*	The fog was so thick that I couldn't even see my own feet.
brick	The walls of the station were made of red bricks .
trick*	He often plays tricks on me and makes me laugh.
stick*	Don't stick your finger in your ear.

quick*	He made a quick recovery and returned to work.
--------	---

rich*	She is from a rich family.
-------	-----------------------------------

which*	Which is more popular in Japan, baseball or soccer?
--------	--

pitch	He pitched very well but lost the game.
-------	--

witch	She wore a witch costume for Halloween.
-------	--

switch	I think you pressed the wrong switch .
--------	---

dish*	Can you help me wash the dishes ?
-------	--

fish*	Eating fish is good for our bodies.
-------	--

wish*	My greatest wish is to make a movie.
-------	---

king*	He was the king of jazz.
-------	---------------------------------

ring*	She was wearing a diamond ring .
-------	---

bring*	Could you bring me a cup of tea, please?
--------	---

spring*	Spring is just around the corner.
---------	--

string	The shamisen only has three strings .
--------	--

sing*	Let's sing together.
-------	-----------------------------

wing*	The pilot noticed that the right wing was damaged.
-------	---

swing	The trees were swinging in the wind.
-------	---

thing*	Saying is one thing and doing is another.
--------	--

cling	The little boy was clinging to his mother's leg.
-------	---

sting	The bees will not sting you unless you attack them.
-------	--

ink*	Please write in ink , not in pencil.
------	---

link	They believe there is a link between the two incidents.
------	--

blink	He blinked several times to see clearly.
-------	---

pink*	Her favorite color is pink .
-------	-------------------------------------

sink	The ship began to sink , and the passengers tried to escape.
------	---

wink	He winked at me and smiled.
------	------------------------------------

think*	I think he is a good manager.
--------	--------------------------------------

drink*	I drink green tea every day.
--------	-------------------------------------

fist	He hit the man with his fist .
------	---------------------------------------

list*	My name was not on the list .
-------	--------------------------------------

mist	The sun rose, and the morning mist gradually faded away.
------	---

wrist	He grabbed my wrist , but I shook him off.
-------	---

twist	His face was twisted with pain.
-------	--

gift*	This trip is a gift to myself.
-------	---------------------------------------

lift*	This stone is called chikaraishi. Can you lift it by yourself?
-------	---

shift*	I'm on the night shift today.
--------	--------------------------------------

drift	White clouds were drifting in the blue sky.
-------	--

hint	This question is difficult. Give me a hint , please.
------	---

mint	This plant smells like mint .
------	--------------------------------------

print*	Please print this page.
--------	--------------------------------

disk	My hard disk broke, and I lost all my files.
risk	He saved her at the risk of his own life.

since*	Twenty years have passed since I graduated from high school.
prince	The prince fell in love with a poor girl.

milk*	I drink milk at breakfast.
silk*	I like the feel of silk .

ridge	We walked along the ridge of the mountain.
bridge*	This bridge is made of stone.
fridge	Is there something to eat in the fridge ?

inch	I am 5 feet 10 inches tall.
pinch	I pinched myself to make sure I wasn't dreaming.

middle*	I woke up in the middle of the night.
riddle	Can you solve this riddle ?

its*	What a beautiful song! What is its name?
film*	I want to work in the film industry.
wind ^{2*}	Now, the wind is blowing from the north.
with*	It is very pleasant to work with him.
build*	They are going to build a new hotel.
guilt	He seems to feel no guilt for his deeds.
shrimp	I'd like to have a shrimp dish.
script	He said the line was not in the script .
strict*	My parents were very strict with me.

dimple	She has cute dimples on her cheeks.
simple*	He loves a simple and peaceful life.

wrinkle	The wrinkles around my eyes are getting deeper.
twinkle	A lot of stars twinkle in the sky on clear nights.

give*	She gave me good advice about my work.
live ^{2*}	He lives in Osaka with his mother.

little*	There is still a little wine in the bottle.
pickle	Pickles contain vitamin K.
single*	A single word can change everything.
whistle	He whistled his favorite song.
triple	I'm triple your age.

gym*	I go to gym twice a week.
myth	Izumo is a land of myths and legends.
rhythm	I especially like the rhythm of the song.

job*	He is looking for another job .
rob	She was robbed of her bag on her way home.
sob	The child began to sob loudly.

dot	Connect the dots and see what happens.
hot*	It is too hot to play outside.
lot*	She reads a lot of books.
plot	The plot of the drama is very interesting.
not*	She is not my wife but my sister.
knot	I tied a knot at the end of the rope.
pot*	You can grow various plants in pots .
spot*	This is one of the best spots to see Mt. Fuji.
rot	Too many sweets will rot your teeth.
shot	He fired three shots at the tiger but missed.

pop*	I usually listen to Japanese pop music.
top*	At last we reached the top of the mountain.
stop*	The train suddenly stopped between two stations.
chop	He chopped the meat into small pieces.
shop*	I went shopping with my mother yesterday.
crop*	The heavy rain destroyed the crops .
drop*	Be careful not to drop your phone.

fog	The mountain was covered with thick fog .
jog	A lot of people jog here in the morning.
blog	He updates his blog very often.
frog*	He jumped like a frog .

ox*	The cart was pulled by an ox .
box*	He opened the box , but there was nothing in it.
fox	There are many fox statues in the shrine.

mom*	Mom , I'm home.
bomb*	They dropped hundreds of bombs on the city.

odd	We laughed at his odd behavior.
god*	We have a lot of gods in Japan.
nod	He nodded as a sign of agreement.

lock	She closed the door and locked it.
block*	The children are playing with blocks .
clock*	That clock has been there for more than half a century.
flock	Birds of a feather flock together. (格言)
rock*	It was very windy, and waves were crashing against the rocks .
sock	I take off my socks before going to bed.
knock*	Knock on the door before coming in.

shock*	She still hasn't got over the shock of his death.
stock	They have a large stock of used cars.

bond	The bond between the band and their fans is very strong.
fond	She is fond of teaching children.
pond*	Don't fish in this pond .
blond	She has blonde hair and blue eyes.

of*	Lincoln said "government of the people, by the people, for the people."
on*	The cat was sleeping under the bed, not on the bed.
doll*	He bought a traditional Japanese doll for his sister.
golf*	She began to play golf when she was eight years old.
prompt	Prompt action is required to protect the earth.

lodge	We stayed at a lodge in the mountains.
solve*	It took me an hour to solve the problem.
bottle*	He drank a whole bottle of wine.

wash*	Don't forget to wash your hands after returning home.
want*	I want to travel around the world.
watch*	Could you watch my suitcase while I go to the bathroom?
what*	What are you going to do next?
swan	Lake Hyoko is famous for its swans .

yacht	He sailed around the world in his yacht .
-------	--

bed*	The bed in the hotel room was very comfortable.
red*	She was dressed in red at the party.

bet	He bet all his money on that horse.
debt	He paid off his debt in a year.
get*	It took her four months to get a driver's license.
jet	The jet took off about 9 a.m. and landed safely two hours later.
let*	Let him do what he wants to do.
net	The Net has made it possible to share cultures.
pet*	I don't have any pets , but I like dogs.
set*	She set the table for dinner.
vet	I love animals and want to be a vet .
wet*	The ground was wet after the rain.
yet*	I haven't finished my work yet .

hen	The hen laid an egg this morning.
pen*	Could you lend me a pen , please?
ten*	I went to bed at ten last night.
yen*	I bought this sweater for 2,000 yen .
then*	He was full of energy then .
when*	When will the campaign start?

egg*	How would you like your egg ?
beg	He begged for another chance.
leg*	I broke my leg while skiing.
peg	Please hang your coat on the peg by the door.

bell*	I heard the church bells ringing in the distance.
cell	Cancer cells grow very rapidly.
sell*	Do you sell gift cards?
hell	Do you believe in heaven and hell ?
tell*	Please tell me the truth.
well*	She speaks Japanese very well .
yell	He yelled something at me, but I couldn't make it out.
shell*	I picked up a pretty shell on the beach.
smell*	These yellow flowers smell like honey.
spell	How do you spell your name?

less*	You should eat less meat and more vegetables.
bless	God bless you!
mess	My room is a terrible mess .
yes*	Do you know him? — Yes , I do.
guess*	I guess he will be back soon.
chess	Do you know how to play chess ?

dress*	The bride was dressed in white.
press	Press the button for three seconds to turn off the device.
stress*	Stress can be the cause of many diseases.

deck	We were on the deck , looking at the blue ocean.
neck*	I've had a stiff neck for a few days.
check*	I check my blood pressure every day.

sketch	She is making a sketch for her next painting.
stretch	He stretched out his arm to shake her hand.

end*	All good things come to an end . 〈格言〉
bend	Don't bend the rules for anyone.
lend*	I will lend you my car.
blend	Blend the eggs, milk and flour.
send*	I send her a Christmas card every year.
tend	We tend to make mistakes when we are tired.
spend*	Where are you going to spend the summer?
trend	Nowadays, there is a trend toward healthy eating.

best*	Do your best and leave the rest to God. 〈格言〉
nest*	The birds flew back to their nests .
rest*	Let's take a rest on that bench.
test*	He had a good score on the math test .

vest	He wore a vest under his jacket.
west*	Which way is west ?
quest	Everyone is on a quest for happiness.
chest	I have a slight pain in my chest .
guest*	There were over a hundred guests at the wedding.

cent*	The admission fee is 50 cents .
rent	I rented a car for a few days.
tent	We set up our tent by the lake.

belt	Please fasten your seat belt . We'll be landing soon.
melt	The snow begins to melt in March.

self	I said goodbye to my old self .
shelf	She put the dolls on the shelf .

next*	We'll get off at the next station.
text	This is my favorite book. Both the text and the pictures are wonderful.

bench*	Let's sit on that bench .
French*	We had dinner at a French restaurant.
trench	The soldiers dug trenches to hide in.

length	What is the length of the tunnel?
strength	Pull the rope with all your strength .

sex	She already knows the sex of the baby.
web*	The cave was dark and filled with spider webs .
desk*	Don't put your feet on the desk .
help*	Will you help me with my work?
left*	The post office is on the left side of this street.
lens	He wears glasses with very thick lenses .
depth	The ship sank to the depths of the ocean.
them*	I've seen most of his movies, and I like them all.
step*	The first step is always the hardest.
fresh*	This salad is fresh and delicious.
twelfth*	Our apartment is on the twelfth floor of the building.

dense	There was a dense crowd in the square.
fence	Good fences make good neighbors. 〈格言〉
sense*	I have no sense of direction.
tense	A tense silence filled the room.

kettle	I use an electric kettle for tea.
settle	It took almost a year to settle the case.

edge	I went to the edge of the cliff and looked down.
else*	I'm sorry, I don't know. Please ask someone else .
twelve*	There are twelve lessons in this book.

gentle	She spoke to the boy in a gentle voice.
temple*	The temple is more than five hundred years old.
tremble	Her voice trembled with anger.

dead*	He has been dead for six years.
head*	Two heads are better than one. 〈格言〉
bread*	Man cannot live on bread alone. 〈格言〉
thread	Can I borrow a needle and thread ?
spread*	She spread the butter on the toast.

sweat	Sweat was rolling down his face.
threat	Global warming is a great threat to human beings.

death*	Death always comes too early or too late. 〈格言〉
breath*	Take a deep breath and cool down.

health*	Walking is good for your health .
wealth	Health is more important than wealth .

deaf	I'm almost deaf in one ear.
breast	She held her baby to her breast .

friend*	A friend in need is a friend indeed. 〈格言〉
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up*	I walked up to the fifth floor.
cup*	I drink four or five cups of coffee a day.

bug	There's a bug on your back.
hug	She ran to her son and hugged him.
mug	He poured coffee into his mug .
rug	There is a round rug in the middle of the room.
drug	He was charged with possessing drugs .
tug	The girl tugged at her father's shirt sleeve.
plug	Where can I plug in my laptop?

but*	I'm not tired, but I am bored.
cut*	I cut my finger on a piece of paper.
hut	It started to rain as soon as we got to the hut .
nut	Nuts are rich in protein and fat.
shut	Shut your mouth!

fun*	It was a lot of fun traveling with you.
gun*	He was killed with a gun .
run*	I had to run to the station to catch the train.
sun*	The sun will shine all day tomorrow.

us*	Many politicians work for themselves, not for us .
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bus*	I took the highway bus from Nagoya to Takayama.
thus	The item was not what I expected, and thus I returned it.
plus	The charge is twenty dollars plus tax.

gum	Don't chew gum while talking to someone.
hum	She was humming over her work.
sum	A large sum of money was spent on this project.
thumb	He smiled and raised his thumb .
drum*	He plays the drums in the band.

rub	He rubbed his eyes and looked at her again.
tub	I fell asleep in the tub while taking a bath.
club*	I joined a local tennis club .

bud	The trees are full of buds , and the flowers are beginning to bloom.
mud	Children like to play in the mud .

duck*	I saw several ducks swimming in the pond.
luck*	Good luck doesn't repeat itself. (格言)
suck	Don't suck your fingers!
truck*	She was nearly hit by a truck while walking to school.

much*	I'm sorry, I don't have much time right now.
-------	---

such*	I would never say such a thing.
-------	--

rush*	The gate opened, and they rushed into the stadium.
-------	---

brush*	Brush your teeth before going to bed.
--------	--

crush	The car was crushed under the truck.
-------	---

flush	His face flushed with shame.
-------	-------------------------------------

dust*	Inside the house, all the furniture was covered with dust .
-------	--

just*	He has just arrived at the station.
-------	--

must*	It's already nine o'clock. I must leave now.
-------	---

trust*	Friendship is based on mutual trust .
--------	--

dump	Don't dump trash here.
------	-------------------------------

jump*	He jumped into the river to help the child.
-------	--

slump	The company has been in a slump for the last three years.
-------	--

junk	Your room is full of junk . You should clean it out.
------	---

trunk	He opened the trunk of the car and took out a blanket.
-------	---

bunch	He walked up to her, holding a large bunch of flowers.
-------	---

lunch*	I usually eat lunch at my desk.
--------	--

punch	He punched me in the stomach.
-------	--------------------------------------

dull	There isn't a dull scene in the movie.
------	---

fund	They set up a fund for the victims of the disaster.
------	--

gulf	What is the largest gulf in the world?
------	---

hunt*	Don't hunt animals just for fun.
-------	---

lung	He died of lung cancer.
------	--------------------------------

stuff	We talked about work, family, and other personal stuff .
-------	---

humble	He is a very humble person.
--------	------------------------------------

grumble	He grumbled about his low salary.
---------	--

stumble	He stumbled on a stone and fell to the ground.
---------	---

subtle	There are subtle differences between our views.
--------	--

shuttle	You can take a shuttle to the airport from here.
---------	---

uncle*	He has an uncle who lives in Nara.
--------	---

bubble	The children enjoyed blowing bubbles .
--------	---

jungle	They ventured deep into the jungle .
--------	---

muscle	I want to make my muscles stronger.
--------	--

puzzle*	Her words puzzled me very much.
---------	--

struggle	He struggled to become an actor.
----------	---

judge	Don't judge a person by their appearance.
-------	--

rough	He sometimes uses rough language.
-------	--

tough	Making a movie is a tough job.
-------	---------------------------------------

double	He has a double personality.
--------	-------------------------------------

trouble*	What's the trouble with you?
----------	-------------------------------------

touch*	He touched me on the shoulder.
--------	---------------------------------------

young*	He looks very young for his age.
--------	---

couple*	The couple has been married for five years and has two children.
---------	---

blood*	Blood is thicker than water. 〈格言〉
--------	--

flood	The flood caused great damage to the village.
-------	--

son*	She named her son after her father.
------	--

ton	This load weighs about a ton .
-----	---------------------------------------

month*	She will return from Europe next month .
--------	---

from*	We traveled from Tokyo to Aomori by car.
-------	---

front*	Something hit the front of my car.
--------	---

dove	The white dove is a symbol of peace.
------	---

love*	Love makes the world go round. 〈格言〉
-------	--

glove*	I always wear gloves when I go out in cold weather.
--------	--

come*	He often comes to my house to play games with me.
-------	--

some*	Do you have any pictures of him? — Yes, I have some .
-------	--

one*	You have only one life to live.
------	--

none*	None of us passed the exam.
-------	------------------------------------

once*	The World Cup is held once every four years.
-------	---

tongue	The boy stuck out his tongue at me.
--------	--

bull	He was as strong as a bull .	good*	He is a very good husband to her.
full*	His life was full of love and joy.	hood	He was wearing a coat with a hood .
pull*	She pulled the door open and went inside.	wood*	All the furniture in this room is made of wood .
bush	A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush . <small>(格言)</small>	foot*	Someone stepped on my foot in the crowded train.
push*	We got out of the car and pushed it to the side of the road.	wool	I'm wearing a wool sweater under my coat.
put*	Put the glasses on the table.	goods	The store sells imported goods from around the world.
book*	This book is too difficult for me to read.	could*	I could not understand what was happening.
cook*	I cannot cook as well as my mother.	would*	She told me that she would call me later.
hook	Hang your towel on the hook .	should*	You should go home before it gets dark.
look*	Your watch looks expensive.	wolf*	The wolf in fairy tales is always evil and dangerous.

all*	All the students gathered in the gym.	cause*	What was the cause of the forest fire?
ball*	He kicked the ball into the corner of the goal.	pause	There was a long pause before she spoke again.
call*	I'll call you when I arrive there.	clause	Phrases and clauses are important parts of sentences.
fall*	Be careful not to fall into the river.	fault	Every man has his faults .
hall*	Leave your umbrella in the hall .	sauce	Hunger is the best sauce . 〈格言〉
mall	We went to the new shopping mall yesterday.	launch	They succeeded in launching the satellite.
small*	There is a small but lovely cafe in the park.	jaw	He was punched in the jaw and knocked out.
tall*	What is that tall building next to the station?	law*	We must obey the law .
wall*	The house is surrounded by high walls .	paw	Cats' paws are cute. I love them.
halt	Everything suddenly came to a halt because of the pandemic.	raw	Do you eat raw fish?
malt	This whiskey is made from malt .	draw*	I have liked drawing pictures since I was a kid.
salt*	Pass the salt , please.	straw	A drowning man will catch at a straw . 〈格言〉
talk*	We talked about our Christmas party.	dawn	It's always darkest before the dawn . 〈格言〉
walk*	I'm so tired that I can't walk any more.	lawn	We sat on the lawn and talked for a while.
chalk	We use chalk to write on the blackboard.	yawn	We yawned at the same time and then laughed.
bald	I started going bald in my late thirties.	shawl	She wore a shawl over her shoulders.
false	Most of his information turned out to be false .	crawl	Our baby has just started to crawl .
waltz	She danced a waltz with him.		

awe	The students looked at him with awe and respect.
hawk	Hawks can spot their prey from a great distance.

moth	I saw many moths flying around a street light.
cloth*	Wipe the table with a damp cloth .

dog*	Dogs are man's best friends. (格言)
log	He was sleeping like a log .

long*	I haven't seen him for a long time.
song*	This album is full of beautiful songs .
wrong*	I took the wrong train.
strong*	My umbrella was broken by a strong wind.

boss	What is your ideal boss like?
loss*	He says he often suffers from loss of memory.
moss	The temple is famous for its beautiful moss .
toss	Let's decide by coin toss .
cross*	Don't cross the street here.

off*	Our destination is still a long way off .
soft*	I prefer a soft pillow to a hard one.

cost*	How much does the tour cost ?
lost	At last he recovered his lost memory.
frost	The ground was covered with frost this morning.

ought	You ought to be ashamed of yourself.
thought*	The thought of meeting him made me nervous.

cough	He coughed several times during the conversation.
-------	--

broad	He has a broad knowledge of and a lot of experience in the industry.
-------	---

2 palm の a … [ɑ:]

P.103

calm*	The sea was calm after the storm.
palm	There were palm trees along the coast.

ah	Ah! It's incredible.
----	-----------------------------

house*	He lives alone in an old house .
mouse*	The child was as quiet as a mouse .
blouse	That blouse looks good on you.

bound	This train is bound for Takamatsu.
found	Our company was founded fifty years ago.
pound*	She is 5 feet tall and weighs 90 pounds .
round*	Who discovered that the earth is round ?
ground*	The ground was covered with fallen leaves.
sound*	She heard a strange sound at midnight.

out*	Let's go out for lunch.
doubt	I have no doubt she is telling the truth.
shout*	She shouted for help, but no one was around.
scout	She was approached by a talent scout looking for models.
trout	The lake is an ideal place for trout fishing.
sprout	The snow has melted, and the leaves are sprouting .

loud*	He always speaks in a loud voice.
cloud*	The sky was covered with thick clouds .
proud*	He is proud of being a teacher.

mouth*	He opened his mouth to say something, but no words came out.
south*	The birds have flown to the south .

foul	Where is this foul smell coming from?
noun	"Beauty" is an abstract noun .
count*	Can you count to ten in French?
lounge	Please wait in the departure lounge .

down*	The boy jumped down from the wall.
town*	She lives in a small town near Nagoya.
clown	He sometimes acts like a clown .
brown*	He was wearing a brown jacket and black jeans.
crown	The king placed the crown on her head.
drown	I once nearly drowned in the river.
frown	She frowned at my joke.

owl	He is as wise as an owl .
howl	The wind was howling like a wolf.
growl	The dog was growling at the stranger.

bow ² *	He bowed to the audience from the stage.
cow*	She milks the cows every morning.
how*	How is your family?
now*	I'm sorry, I'm busy now .

wow*	Wow! You made it!
------	--------------------------

crowd	He hid himself in the crowd .
-------	--------------------------------------

4 coin の oi ... [ói] P.107

coin*	Please change this bill into coins .
-------	---

voice*	She has the sweetest voice I have ever heard.
--------	--

join*	The two islands are joined by a bridge.
-------	--

choice*	Sometimes we have to make a difficult choice .
---------	---

oil*	The price of oil has been rising for months.
------	---

moist	This cream will keep your skin moist .
-------	---

boil	I usually boil my eggs for ten minutes.
------	--

noise*	There was so much noise outside that I couldn't sleep.
--------	---

soil	The soil of the area is moist and rich.
------	--

boy*	There are eighteen boys in my class.
------	---

spoil	The bad weather spoiled our trip.
-------	--

joy*	Her eyes were shining with joy .
------	---

broil	Broiled eel is one of my favorite foods.
-------	---

toy*	The child's room is full of toys .
------	---

joint	My wife and I are joint owners of our house.
-------	---

point*	I agree with you on this point .
--------	---

5 bird の ir... [á:r] P.109

bird*	I wish I could fly like a bird .
-------	---

girl*	She is a very active girl .
-------	------------------------------------

third*	This is the band's third album.
--------	--

whirl	The wind was whirling and whistling outside.
-------	---

dirt	He wiped the dirt off his shoes.
------	---

sir*	Good morning, sir .
------	----------------------------

shirt*	Put on a white shirt today.
--------	------------------------------------

stir	She stirred her tea with a spoon.
------	--

skirt	I seldom wear skirts .
-------	-------------------------------

first*	What was the first movie you saw in the theater?
--------	---

thirst	They suffered from hunger and thirst for three days.
--------	---

firm	He has a firm belief in the power of words.
birth*	How much did your baby weigh at birth ?
circle*	We sat on the grass in a circle .

curse	I curse d myself for saying that to her.
nurse*	She got a job as a nurse in the local hospital.
purse	This is my favorite purse . I always carry it.

herb	This herb is often used in cooking.
verb	The word is used both as a noun and a verb .

urge	She urged me to see a doctor.
fur	It was a cold day, and she was wearing a fur coat.

nerve	Calm your nerves by breathing deeply.
serve*	Breakfast is served between 7 and 9 a.m.

curl	I had my hair curled yesterday.
curve	There is a sharp curve ahead.

her*	This letter was written by her .
per*	The membership fee is 5,000 yen per month.

surf*	I went to the beach to surf with my friends.
burst	She burst into tears when she heard the news.

hers*	These dresses are all hers .
term	The second term begins in September.

church*	There is an old church in the village.
purple	She was dressed in purple at the ceremony.

verse	Most of Shakespeare's plays are written in verse .
clerk*	She worked as a bank clerk for three years.

turtle	Do you know an old story about a rabbit and a turtle ?
--------	---

burn*	The forest fire is still burning .
turn*	Turn left at the next corner.

earn*	She earns a living as a photographer.
learn*	It's never too late to learn .

hurt*	Those words hurt her deeply.
spurt	Blood spurred from the wound.

earth*	About 70 percent of the earth's surface is covered by water.
pearl	The moon was shining like a pearl in the night sky.

search*	I searched my bag for my house keys.
---------	---

word*	Tell me about it in your own words .
work*	She works at the hospital as a nurse.
worm	The early bird catches the worm . (格言)
world*	His books are read all over the world .

worse	The weather is getting worse now.
worst	This is the worst drama I have ever watched.
worth*	I believe this book is worth reading for everyone.

6

park の ar... [ɑ:r]

P.113

bark*	The dog barked at the stranger.
dark*	It was getting dark outside.
mark*	The document was marked "Top Secret."
park*	There is a quiet park in the middle of the city.
spark	There was a spark of hope in his eyes.
shark	Suddenly a shark appeared near the boat.

art*	I'm interested in modern art .
cart	We walked around the supermarket, pushing a shopping cart .
part*	Everyone played an important part in the project.
tart	I made a fruit tart for dessert.
start*	The concert starts at seven tonight.
chart*	There are many charts in the book, and they are very helpful.
smart*	He is a very smart person.

arm*	She was holding a baby in her arms .
farm*	He hopes to have his own farm in Hokkaido.
harm	The storm did great harm to the crops.
charm	She has a unique and mysterious charm .

card*	He sent her a Christmas card .
hard*	Everyone has hard times in life.
yard*	The children are playing in the yard .
guard	He works part-time as a guard .

carp	There are many carp in this pond.
harp	He played the harp for the king.
sharp	Be careful. This knife has a sharp blade.

arch	The bridge has two arches , and it is called Megane-bashi.
march	They marched down the street, waving to the crowd.
March*	March is the season of graduation in Japan.

large*	She has large blue eyes.
charge	You can charge your smartphone here.

carve	They carved their names on a tree.
starve	Millions of people starve to death every year.

bar	There are many restaurants and bars in the area.
car*	The traffic light turned yellow, so I stopped the car .
far*	The station is far from here.
star*	As a child I dreamed of becoming a movie star .

barn	He slept in the barn with the horses.
Mars	Is there any life on Mars ?
marble	The church has a marble floor and columns.
scarf	She knitted a scarf for him.
startle	Her scream startled me out of bed.

are*	I don't know where they are .
heart*	I felt my heart beating fast.

7

fork の or... [ɔ:k]

P.116

fork	Can I have a knife and fork , please?
pork	I like pork better than beef.

port	Kobe is a very beautiful port city.
sort	What sort of music do you listen to?
short*	Art is long; life is short .
sport*	My brother likes any sport .

cord	I need an extension cord . Do you have one?
chord	This song has only three chords .
sword	The museum displays Japanese swords as works of art.

born*	He was born into a family of musicians.
corn*	Boil the corn for ten to fifteen minutes.
horn	She plays the horn in the school band.

form*	Her running form has improved so much.
storm*	The storm hit my town and caused a lot of damage.

porch	I walked up to the porch and rang the bell.
torch	She carried an Olympic torch in 2021.

force*	They opened the door by force and entered the house.
horse*	Can you ride a horse ?

north*	He was born in the north of England.
or*	I've read the book four or five times.
for*	I'll do anything for you.
nor	I don't see horror movies, nor do I want to.

bore	The movie bored me to death.
core	This is the core of the problem.
more*	You need more sleep.
sore	I have a sore throat.
shore	We walked along the shore of the lake.
score*	They won the game by a score of 2 - 0.
store*	I bought a computer from an online store .

door*	Close the door , please.
floor*	His office is on the seventh floor .

roar	The sea was rough, and the waves were roaring .
soar	The kite soared higher and higher into the sky.

board*	Shogi is the most popular board game in Japan.
--------	---

four*	We moved here when I was four .
pour	She poured wine into my glass.

course*	The plane suddenly changed its course .
source*	What is the source of this information?

court	You should settle the matter in court .
-------	--

war*	My grandfather was killed in the war .
warm*	It will be sunny and warm tomorrow.
warn	She warned me not to touch the dog.

drawer	She opened the drawer and took out a diary.
--------	--

8

care の are... [éər]

P.120

care*	Could you take care of our dog while we are away?
dare	I didn't dare say what I was thinking.
fare*	How much is the fare to Nagoya?
rare	It is very rare to have snow in Okinawa.
share*	I share a car with my brother.

scare*	You scared me! Where did you come from?
spare	Could you spare some time for me?
stare	He stared at me as if he had something to say.
square*	I went to Times Square for the first time.

air*	It is wonderful to breathe fresh air in the mountains.
fair*	It isn't fair to blame him for that.
hair*	I had my hair cut yesterday.
pair*	I bought two pairs of socks.
chair*	That old wooden chair was my grandfather's favorite.
stair	There was no elevator, so I had to walk up the stairs .

bear*	Recently a bear was seen several times near the town.
pear	Japanese pears are different from pears , but I like both.
tear ¹	Why did you tear the letter?

wear*	We usually wear black at funerals.
swear	I swear I'm telling the truth.

heir	He is the only heir to the family property.
their*	It's their victory, not ours.
theirs*	Our house was damaged by the typhoon, but theirs wasn't.
there ^{1*}	Look, there's a bench. Let's sit there .
where*	Where are you going to move?

9

hear の ear... [iə]

P.122

ear*	The noise was so loud that I put my hands over my ears .
dear*	Dear friend, how have you been?
fear*	I have a fear of heights.
gear	You don't have to shift gears in an automatic car.
hear*	Can't you hear a bird singing?
near*	We moved to a house near the sea.
tear ^{2*}	Her eyes were red with tears .
year*	It took him a year to write this book.
clear*	The water of the lake is clean and clear .

beard	He is young, but he has a beard .
-------	--

beer	Cold beer on a hot day is a great treat.
deer*	There are hundreds of deer on Miyajima Island.
cheer*	People cheered the runners as they went by.
steer	He steered the boat to the shore.

fierce	The dog looked fierce , but it was actually very friendly.
pierce	I had my ears pierced when I was very young.

here*	Please wait here for a few minutes.
mere	Don't be so serious. He is a mere child.

cure	Take this medicine. It will cure you soon.
------	---

pure	She knows he has a pure heart.
------	---------------------------------------

lure	They could not resist the lure of easy money.
------	--

yours*	My car is white. What color is yours ?
--------	---

sure*	I'm sure she will win.
-------	-------------------------------

poor*	He grew up in a poor village.
-------	--------------------------------------

tour*	She went on a tour of Europe with her parents.
-------	---

your*	This is your job, not mine.
-------	------------------------------------

fire*	Most animals are afraid of fire .
-------	--

tired*	He looked very tired .
--------	-------------------------------

hire	We hired him as a guide.
------	---------------------------------

tire	Shopping always tires me.
------	----------------------------------

wire	There are a lot of birds on the wire .
------	---

our*	This is our town.	power*	They have the power to change the world.
hour*	It took me an hour to finish the job.	tower*	The Skytree Tower is 634 meters high.
sour	I don't like sour fruit.	shower*	I took a shower after the game.
flour	Put two cups of flour into a bowl.	flower*	Every flower has its own beauty.

ours*	Your plan is better than ours .
-------	--

a*	He is looking for a new apartment.	some*	Would you like some coffee?
am*	I am a science teacher.	from*	I borrowed a few books from the library.
an*	She is an excellent cook.	us*	Won't you come with us to the beach?
and*	I'm looking forward to seeing you and your family.	but*	I'd love to go, but I have an appointment.
as*	He has been working as a bus driver for ten years.	must*	I must finish the work by tomorrow.
at*	She is staying at her aunt's house.	the*	Would you mind opening the window?
can*	You can play this piano anytime you want.	them*	I'm looking for my children. — I saw them in the park.
than*	Sometimes I feel younger than I am.		

of*	I forgot the title of the movie.	will*	She will get well soon.
on*	I go to the gym on Sunday.		

her*	She went out for dinner with her parents.	are*	We are very happy to have you here.
per*	She can type 100 words per minute.	their*	They are proud of their school.
or*	Please answer yes or no to each question.	there ^{2*}	There are many cafes on this street.
for*	I bought this tie for my father.	your*	How nice your house is!

in*	How many people are there in your family?	be*	It will be sunny tomorrow.
is*	His mother is an owner of a restaurant.	he*	He is my father's friend.
it*	You should read the book. It is a real masterpiece.	me*	Let me introduce myself.
its*	A tree is known by its fruit. 〈格言〉	we*	We must make decisions carefully.
him*	She asked him to show her around the house.	she*	She left for Canada yesterday.
his*	He repaired his car by himself.		
with*	I usually have lunch with my colleagues.		